Chathan | Conlang | Fandom

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This project is completed.
By all means, please contribute to the language's culture and/or history.

Progress 97%

Stats	
Nouns	100%
Verbs	100%
Adjectives	100%
Syntax	83%
Words	2011 of 1500

Name: Tcathan
Type: Synthetic

Alignment: Nominative-Accusative

Head Direction: Mixed

Number of genders: Gender-Neutral

Declensions: Yes

Conjugations: Yes

Nouns declined according to	
Case	Number
Definitiveness	Gender
Verbs conjugated according to	
Voice	Mood
Person	Number
Tense	Aspect

Tcathan or **Chathan** (/tʃeɪθən/) (**tcatamsck** /tʃatamʃk/) is a Germanic/Theedish-based conlang.

It is influenced by Dutch/Afrikaans, German, North Germanic, Old/Middle/Modern English, and Proto-Germanic (and to a smaller extent Scots, Frisian, and Low Saxon).

Anglish has also been an influence in making words like month names, elements, and scientific/political/academic words. Tcathan also has a number of doublets.

In the Kingdom and Republic of Pacardia, Tcathan is a lingua franca alongside English.

comparison

Tcathan Ek wejs niek welk honden sin scwart. /ɛk veɪs nik vɛɬk hɔndɛn sɪn ʃvɑɚt/
English I don't know which hounds (dogs) are black.
Dutch Ik weet niet welke honden zwart zijn.
Afrikaans Ek weet nie wat honde swart is nie.
German Ich weiß nicht, welche Hunde schwarz sind.
Danish Jeg ved ikke, hvilke hunde er sorte.
Swedish Jag vet inte vilka hundar som är svarta.
Icelandic Ég veit ekki hver hundarnir eru svartir.
Old Auregan Icḳ nêat (ne + wêat) hwilḳe hundos swart sindon.
Westlondish Iḳ neet *(ni + weet)* wilḳe hunnes zint zwart.
Oxman Ick weat niet wilce hundes swart sind.

phonetics and phonology

alphabet

Tcathan's variant of the Latin alphabet has 27 letters.

Aa Ææ Bb Cc Dd Þþ Ee Ëë Ff Gg Hh Ii Jj Kk Ll Mm Nn Oo Pp Rr Ss Tt Uu Vv Ww Xx Yy

consonants

consonants

	bilabial	labiodental	dental	alveolar	postalveolar	palatal	velar	glottal
nasal	m (m)			n (n)			ŋ (ng), ŋk (nk)	
stop	p (p), b (b)			t (t), d (d)			k (k), g (g)	
sibilant affricate					t͡ʃ (tc)			
non-sibilant affricate			t̪θ, d̪ð (þ)					
sibilant fricative				s (s)	ʃ (sc), ʃk (sck)			
non-sibilant fricative		f (f), v (v, w)	θ, ð (þ)			ç (c)		h (h)
approximant				ɻ (r)		j (j)		
lateral approximant				l, ɬ (l)				

affricate þ and fricative þ can be interchangeable

vowels and diphthongs

vowels and diphthongs

	front	central	back
close	i (long i, ie), iɹ (ir)		u (u), uɹ (ur)
near-close	ɪ (short i)		
close-mid	e (eng, enk), eɹ (ær) eɪ (long e, ej)		oʊ (long o, ow)
mid		ə (y), ɚ (er)	
open-mid	ɛ (short e)		ɔ (short o), ɔɹ (or) ɔɪ (oj)
open	a (a), aɪ (aj), aʊ (aw)		ɑɹ (ar)

ending e is /ə/

example: rode (road) / oʊdə/, [pl. rodys (roads) / oʊdəs/]

y can be /ə/, /ɛ/, or /ɪ/

grammar/verbs

irregular verbs

(su) senan = to be

sejn = be (imperative)

- ek bes = I am
- jaw/þu best = you are
- hej/sej/hes is = he/she/it is
- wej/jej/dej sin = we/you/they are

senung = being

- war = was/were
- waren = were

gysenan = been

(su) havan = to have

have = have (imperative)

- ek haf = I have
- jaw/þu hafst = you have
- hej/sej/hes haft = he/she/it has
- wej/jej/dej haf = we/you/they have

havnung/hafnung = having

hade = had

gyhavan/gyhafan = had

regular verbs

(su) komman = to come

kom = come

- ek kom = I come
- jaw/þu komst = you come
- hej/sej/hes komt = he/she/it comes
- wej/jej/dej kom = we/you/they come

gykomt = came

gykomman = come

verbs with prefixes like by-/fer-/a-/-om/-ant

(su) bytalan = to pay

bytalt = paid (simple/participle)

(su) ferjissan = to forget

ferjist = forgot/forgotten

phrasal verbs

(su) ufertakan = to overtake

ufergytakt = overtook

ufergytakan = overtaken

other grammar

syntax

SVO (subject–verb–object)

superlatives

```
-er = -er
-est = -est

dan = than/then
```

Det is groser dan dat. = This is larger than that.

Hes is klener. = It is smaller.

mær dan = more than

minder dan = less than

suffixes

-en / -s = (main plural)

en hond = a dog

den honden/honds = the dogs

-ys = (plural for words ending in e)

en tele = a tale

telys = tales

-an = past participle (with gy-), infinitive

gygjoran = done

(su) gjoran = to do

-in = having qualities of

alfin = elven, elfin

gawdin = golden

-own = making adjective

wissown þen tanden = whiten the teeth

(su) wissonan = to whiten

wissownnung, wissonung = whitening

d and þ (thorn)

Words with þ (thorn) can be interchangeable with d, but not always vice-versa.

In standard Tcathan, some of these words are preferred with d, and others with þ.

d

- den
- dej, dem, dejn
- det, des, dat, das
- dan
- drej
- dar
- dawsnt
- fader/moder, broder
- dorp
- ander
- drajan
- dorstik
- drawf
- fjærnbydien
- jardabl (potato, earthapple)
- klejdnung (clothing)

þ

- jarþ (earth)

- klejþ (cloth)

dictionary/wordbook part one (wordbuk dejl ejn)

```
ek = I
jaw, þu = you (sg.)
hej = he
sej = she
hes = it
wej = we
jej = you (pl.)
dej/þej = they

mek = me
jik, þik = you (s.)
hem = him
hen = her
het = it
ons = us
joj = you (pl.)
dem/þem = them

mejn = my, mine
jejn, þajn = your, yours (s.)
hems = his
hens = her, hers
hets = its
onser = our, ours
jojn = you, yours (pl.)
dejn/þejn = their, theirs

en = a, an
den/þen = the

det = this
des = these
dat = that
das / dows = those

hær = here
dar/þar = there

wir/vir = who
was/vas = what
wawr/vawr = where
wan/van = when
warfor/varfor = why
wasfur/vasfur = what for
worn/vorn = how
welk/velk = which
wirs/virs = whose

ja = yes, yeah
nej = no
niek, nie = not
mowgsejn = maybe

halo = hello
hoj = hi, hey
ela = hey
tanken = thanks
tank jik, tank þik = thank you
jaw best wilkom, þu best wilkom = you're welcome
farwil = bye
gud morgn = good morning
gud dag = good day
gud eftermitdag = good afternoon
gud kwel = good evening
gud nakt = good night
byklager = sorry
astcublief/astcyblief = please
antsckuld = excuse me
```

```
nol = 0
ejn = 1
twej = 2
drej/þrej = 3
fir = 4
fejm = 5
siex = 6
sejfn = 7
akt = 8
nawn = 9
sien = 10
ellef = 11
twolf = 12
dresien/þresien = 13
firsien = 14
fejmsien = 15
siexsien = 16
sejfnsien = 17
aktsien = 18
nawnsien = 19
twantik = 20
fejm-ond-twantik = 25
dretik/þretik = 30
firtik = 40
fejmtik = 50
siextik = 60
sejfntik = 70
akttik = 80
nawntik = 90
hondert = 100
dawsnt = 1,000
miljun = 1,000,000
biljun = 1,000,000,000

þruk = through, thru
þrukaws = throughout
tajf = tough
þoruk = thorough
þawk = though

at = at
ien = in
aws = out
av = of
awp = on
af = off
su = to/too
tu = too
mid = with
middaws = without
fur = for
so = so
ond = and
ef = if
mar = but
omdat = because
eller = or
also, awk = also
siedn/sieþn = since
til = until
ufer = over
ober = about
onter = under, during
wejl = while
awt = from
bej = by
twisckn/twix = between
sufor = before, in front of
hinter = behind
ned = down
op = up
weþer= whether
ajweþer = either
neweþer = neither
eljis = else

al = all
fiel = many, much, a lot
manik = many
miekl = much
sommik = some
kejn = none, no (not any)
wenik = few
ander/anþer = other
```

folk, wajkt = person
wajkten = persons
folken = people
mensck = human
man = man
kwin = woman
fader = father
moder = mother
broder = brother
scwuster = sister
ektman = husband
wief, fraw = wife
kind = child, kid
drong, knaf = boy
jent = girl
sown = son
dawkter = daughter
fielplikt = family
plikt = duty, obligation
forsitser = president

dir = animal
sawgdir = mammal
hond = dog
kats = cat
hors, pærd = horse
mirscwejn = dolphin
kwal = whale
elpnd = elephant
fox = fox
gejts = goat
tciraf = giraffe
elvhors, elvpærd = hippo
ape = ape
scwantape, apykats = monkey
babwin = baboon
bjærn = bear
wiesnt = bison
cjort = deer
waserscwejn = capybara
maws = mouse
scwejn = pig, swine
ejsbjærn = polar bear
rat = rat
nushorn = rhino
sckap = sheep
sctrejpkats, teger = tiger
wulf = wolf
sctrejpharos/sctrejppærd, sebra = zebra
fowgl = bird, fowl
 dutc, anid = duck
 aþlar/orn = eagle
 falk, falkn = falcon
 eldscwan = flamingo
 gans = goose
 mowv = gull, mew
 sjodawker = loon
 akerhin = partridge
 fetgans = penguin
 worhan = pheasant
 waserhin = waterhen
 murhin = moorhen
 eldkikling/kalkun = turkey
 kwartl = quail
 sctork = stork
 scwan = swan
 nashejsfowgl = tropicbird
 grib = vulture, condor
fisck = fish
agþex = lizard
sckjildpad = turtle
sclang = snake
haj, sjohond = shark
kerf = insect, bug
worm = worm
flieg = fly
laws = louse
apypokken = monkeypox
kiklingpokken = chickenpox

```
bawm = tree
 sctok = stick
blad = leaf
gras = grass
blum = flower
wawd = forest
fro, sad = seed
wortl = root

kown = can
kowt = could
mus = must
scol = should
mowg = may
mowgt = might
ska = will
skal = shall
wut = would
```

senan = to be
havan = to have
handlan – to act, handle
alawvan = to allow
amasan = to amaze
antwordan = to answer
meþan = to avoid
werdan = to become
bygjinnan = to begin
bylawvan = to believe
besan = to bite
blastan = to blast
blasan = to blow
boþeran = to bother, annoy
breþman = to breathe
kjawpan, bugjan (poetic) = to buy
karan = to care
dragan = to carry
wendan = to change/turn
kjosan = to choose/select
kawan = to chew
klimman = to climb
sclawsan = to shut, close
komman = to come
hustan = to cough
kawntan = to count
krawtsan = to cross
scnedan = to cut
bysckuldan = to denounce
scterfan = to die
grafan = to dig
gjoran, doan (poetic) = to do
scleppan = to drag
tejknan = to draw
drikkan = to drink
drefan = to drive
ittan = to eat
endan = to end
awsbredan = to extend, expand
falan = to fall
fearan = to fear
fudan = to feed
kjempan = to fight
fillan = to fill
findan = to find
flotan = to float
fluvan = to flow
fligan = to fly
folluvan, folgjan = to follow
frisan = to freeze
kregan, jissan (poetic) = to get
kregan rej = to get ready, prepare
gefan = to give
opgefan = to give up, surrender
gaan = to go
gissan = to guess
hendan = to happen
hajlan = to heal
horan = to hear
sclogan = to hit
holdan = to hold
hopan = to hope
huntan = to hunt
etlan = to intend, ettle
ignoræran = to ignore
fugjan = to join
scpringan = to jump, spring
wesan = to know
dodan = to kill
lakan = to laugh
legan = to lay
læran = to learn
lajvan = to leave
lasan = to let
ligan = to lie (down)
leugan = to lie (tell untruth)
lekan = to like
lawsnan = to listen
lefan = to live
lawkan = to lock
gekan, lukan = to look
lusan = to lose
lifan = to love
makan = to make

majnan = to mean
motan = to meet
mistakan = to mistake
namnan = to name
byhofan = to need
owbnan = to open
ogan = to owe
ejgnan = to own
bytalan = to pay
scpelan = to play
sckenkan = to pour
bysckirman = to protect
trekkan = to pull
druvan = to push
lesan = to read
knajan = to recognize
rensan = to rinse
wrefan = to rub
rusckan = to rush
rettan = to save
sagan = to say
sckrekkan = to scare
kratsan = to scratch
sian = to see
ferkjawpan, seljan = to sell
najan = to sew
singan = to sing
sitsan = to sit
sclapan = to sleep
rawkan = to smell
rokan = to smoke
scmokan = to emit smoke
klemman = to squeeze
scprekan = to speak, talk
scpuan = to spit, spew
scplesan = to split, divide
awpdelan = to divide, separate
ferdelan = to distribute
sctikan = to stab
sctaan = to stand
roran = to stir
sawgan = to suck
scwelgjan = to swallow
scwellan = to swell
scwemman = to swim
nemman, takan = to take
talkan = to talk, chatter
tajkan, tajtcan = to teach
teljan = to tell
tankan = to thank
þenkan = to think
brengan = to bring
kastan = to throw, cast
bindan = to tie, bind
rinan = to touch
faran = to travel
drajan/þrajan = to turn
ontersctaan = to understand
ferenan = to unite
ferwustan = to destroy, devastate
opkastan = to vomit, throw op
waktan = to wait
wakan = to wake
walkan = to walk
wollan = to want
wasckan = to wash
wearan = to wear
wissonnan = to whiten
winnan = to win
wipan = to wipe
werkan = to work
sorgan = to worry
sckrefan = to write
jonan = to yawn
jernan = to yearn
jieldan = to yield
sapan = to zap
blixlawkan = to zip

```
rowd = red
gejlrowd, orantc = orange
gejl = yellow
grun = green
blaw = blue
tifer = purple, violet
fjolet = violet
lila = purple
pink, rows= pink
wis = white
scwart = black
graw = gray
brawn = brown

tejd = time
nowslowg = second
kortslowg = minute
sctond = hour
dag = day
nakt = night
wok = week
monaþ = month
jar = year
idag = today
gistern = yesterday
imorgn = tomorrow
naw = now
(…) sctond = (…) o'clock

jartejd = season
winter = winter
lengtn, forjar = spring
somer = summer
hærfst = fall, autumn

sondag = Sunday
mowndag = Monday
dingsdag = Tuesday
wonsdag = Wednesday
þorsdag = Thursday
fredag = Friday
lordag, saterdag = Saturday

ejsmonaþ = January
kærsmonaþ = February
forjarmonaþ = March
ostermonaþ = April
(drej)mjelkmonaþ = May
somermonaþ = June
hajmonaþ = July
wjodmonaþ = August
hærfstmonaþ = September
wejnmonaþ = October
bludmonaþ = November
wintermonaþ = December
```

þjudisck = Germanic, Theedish
mær = more
mejst = most
minder = less
mindst = least
grows = big, large
klejn/lutsl = small/little
frug = early
lat = late
only = ejnlik
just = just
hejs = hot
wærm = warm
kawd = cold
gud = good
sclekt = bad
awd = old
nju = new
nas = wet
drowk = dry
rekts = right
linx = left
awpweg, aweg = away
nær = near
fjærn = far
tom = empty
fol = full
scmutsik = dirty
rejn = clean
sckown = beautiful
uglik = ugly
deor = dear
dawr = expensive
billik = cheap
færlik = dangerous
sikker = safe
gluklik = happy
triest = sad
angstlik = afraid
fragbar = questionable
hongrik = hungry
dorstik/þorstik = thirsty

ting = thing
sctof = stuff
timber = timber, stuff
word = word
namn = name
gjeld = money
idej = idea
baþtimmer = bathroom
madhaws = restaurant
itterej = eatery
folkland = country
wærld = world
scprak = language
hobbi = hobby
kardtcen = ticket
scport = sport
awddom = age
scjovvikhejd = funniness, humor
film = movie, film
bisikhejd = busyness
bisiknis = business
arbejd = job

scted = place
dorp/þorp = town
sctad = city
tawn = fence, enclosure
bawnung = building
bank = bank
banktawg/bankomat = ATM
haws = house
gjasthaws = hotel
hof = station
sckol = school
universitejt = university
sctras, weg = street, road
winkl = store, shop
biel = car
folkwagn = bus
tug = train
bowt = boat
sckip = ship
twejcjol = bicycle, bike
fliegtawg = airplane
lufthamn = airport
motor = engine
park = park
club = klub
markt = market
amt = office
orwawd, tcungl = jungle

jarþ = earth
son = sun
mown = moon
sctjærn = star
wiþer = weather
land = land
rejgn = rain
elv = river
iensjo = lake
sjo = sea
sawts = salt
sctejn = stone
malmer = metal
sand = sand
dust/sctawf = dust
wolk = cloud
mist = fog
himl = sky
wind = wind
scnej = snow
ejs = ice
sctowm = steam
rowk = smoke
asck = ash
bjerg = mountain
sctorm = storm
blix = lightning

mad = food
 drank = drink, beverage
waser = water
korn = grain, corn, cereal
        browd = bread
        pancake = pankak
        wafl = waffle
ofist, frukt = fruit
        abl = apple
        þrawf/drawf = grape
        banan = banana
        bram, scwartbær = blackberry
        persok = peach
        jarþbær, sctrobær = strawberry
        sinabl = orange
        surabl, sitrun = lemon
        sursinable, grunsurabl, limun = lime
        wasermelun = watermelon
        tranbær = cranberry
grunting = vegetable
        gejlwortl = carrot
        jardabl, jarþabl   = potato
        majs = corn, maize
flejsck = meat
ej = egg
bir = beer
wejn = wine
mjelk = milk
kas, tcas = cheese

hawd = skin
flajsck = flesh
blud = blood
knowk = bone
fet = fat
horn = horn
scwant = tail
har = hair
hawft = head
or = ear
awg = eye
nus = nose
mond = mouth
tand/tanþ = tooth
tong = tongue
fingernagl = fingernail
fus = foot
bejn = leg
kni = knee
hand = hand
bawk, belg = belly
hals = neck
ruk = back
brejst = breast
cjært = heart

nordisck = Nordic, Norse
awdnordisck = Old Norse
norsck = Norwegian

Ferejnt Folkdommen = United States

Ferejn Koningrejk = United Kingdom
	England = England
	Sckotland = Scotland
	Walis = Wales
	Norþirland = Northern Ireland
Irland = Ireland
Dawtcland = Germany
Neþerland = Netherlands
Owstrejk = Austria
Danmark = Denmark
Ejsland = Iceland
Færoelanden = Faroe Islands
Norweg = Norway
Scwejdn = Sweden
Finland = Finland
Grekland = Greece
Frankrejk = France
Italja = Italy
Portugal = Portugal
Scpanja = Spain
Belgland = Belgium
Scwitserland = Switzerland
Tcekja = Czech Republic
Powln = Poland
Rusland = Russia
Ukrajn = Ukraine

alf = elf
wajsard = wizard
scwærd = sword
haktus = witch
sckjild = shield
drak = dragon, drake
tawferdrank = potion
tawfer = magic
knekt = knight
amulet = amulet
fej = fey, fairy
kabold = goblin
ejnhorn = unicorn
wivern = wyern
trol = troll
dwærf = dwarf
þrown = throne
ork = orc
koning = king
kwinkoning = queen
sctaf = staff
krug = pub
bard = bard
sclos = castle
bug = bow
bawment = ent
ent = giant
sctrejdkolf = mace
imp = imp
wajrm = wyrm
golym = golem
ax = axe
horsman = horseman
hildmatcer = battlemage
Lavard = Lord
majster = master
panserhandscko = gauntlet
krieghamer = Warhammer
cjelm = helmet
wand = wand

norþ = north
sawþ = south
west = west
owst = east

```
kjulsckrank, kjulkast = refrigerator, fridge
friser = freezer
sctowf = stove
mikrowowg = microwave
fown, fjærnscpreker = telephone, phone
klugfown, klugfjærnscpreker = smartphone
fjærnsi = television, TV
rekntawg = computer
twiscknnets/twixnets = internet
gli, musiek = music
video = video
videogamn = videogame
```

dictionary/wordbook part two (wordbuk dejl twej)

```
Tcesys = Jesus
suþlik = soothly / amen
```

-wærts = -ward

awakonan = to awaken prean = to pray bawtsan = to beat durfan = to dare fislan = to fizzle, fail twejflan = to doubt twirlan = to twirl twistan = to twist annemman = to suppose, assume kwillan = to pause, rest restan = to rest kwetan = to quit plonderan = to plunder momplan = to mumble

þritcan = to print scpendan = to spend bymærkan = to notice, detect ferwendan = to apply ienfawdan = to imply neakletcan = to approach unþekkan = to uncover, reveal forsctellan = to present, introduce þarsctellan = to represent, depict forsclogan = to suggest, propose, recommend ferorsakan = to cause anlegan = to plan antwerpan = to design ferliudan = to publish ufersian = to oversee, supervise, monitor, surveil ontersukan = inspect, investigate, examine forsckan = to research

eokan = to add, increase wansan = to reduce, decrease afnemman = to remove efnan = to perform, to execute betcan = to beg, implore, beseech kindlan = to kindle, ignite rinnan en ærand = errand= to run an errand askan, scporgan = to ask bidan = to offer ærbidan = to respect æran = to honor sejglan = to sail ajkan = to navigate sctellan = to position, place awssctellan = to postpone, delay

blowtsan = to sacrifice brinnan = to burn brinst = heat, burning bywapnan = to beweapon, arm

drentc = drench þejf = heat

drigan = to mislead, deceive dawgan = to be useful, avail

forþ = forth aforþan = to afford faþman = to fathom, imagine flean = to flay forbæran = to forbear, abstain, refrain fandan = to try, attempt fronsan = to frown, scowl ferwerdan = to perish, forworth, denigrate, corrupt friþþonan = to make peace, pacify furtsan = to fart

graban = to grab grablan = to grabble graplan = to grapple graspan = to grasp grippan = to grip gropan = to grope glisnan = to glisten grinsan = to grin

sclippan = to slip sclowp = slope, incline rawvan = to rue, repent byrawvan = to regret resan = to rise rajsan = to raise napan = to nap hudan = to heed hatcan = to hatch

tredan = to tread þrisman = to oppress bykennan = to acknowledge, confess klapan = to clap hinderan = to hinder byhinderan = to restrict, restrain knawan = to gnaw byknawan = to corrode rejglan = to rule

missan = to miss ferjissan = to forget rejan, rejmakan = to prepare ientredan = to enter awstredan = to exit fusteran = to focus, concentrate gjentiran = to retire

þafan = to agree, consent þietcan = to accept, receive þagan = to silence dansan = to dance þawdan = to interpret, explain, clarify þefan = to heat þexan = to fashion þennan = to stretch, extent dekkan/þekkan = to cover þolan = to bear, endure þingan = to discuss, negotiate þroan = to suffer þrafan = to urge, compel þrifan = to thrive, prosper þrasckan = to thrash þresckan = to thresh þrengan = to press, push þretan = to exhaust þringan = to thring, crowd þrisan = to harass, weary þrotsan = to defy, brave þrustan = to thrust þunkan = to dunk þurfan = to require, to be obliged to þwartan = to thwart þwingan = to force, coerce

wadan = to wade wajnan = to cry wajndan = to wind waldan = to rule wexan = to grow weddan = to wed, marry wegeran = to refuse, reject wetcan = to agitate wigan = to weigh bywigan = to move wiþþeran = to wither wrapan = to wrap wanderan = to wander wunderan = to wonder walstoddan = to translate, interpret wugan = to woo wærþan = to value, estimate watceren, watcan = to wager welgan = to vote/elect wensckan = to wish wisckan = to whisk wemman = to stain, spoil wantan = to lack weanan = to wean wanan = to wane wardan = to guard weordan = to destroy, ruin warikkan = to condemn, warry warnan = to warn wajan = to blow (wind) wefan = to weave wlemman = to rob to whet = wettan welfan = to curve winan = to whine wisperan = to whisper winkan = to wink wlatan = to disgust wrekan = to punish, avenge, wreak wringan = to wring wurgan = to strangle wonan = to reside, dwell, live (in) ortsan = to tend, cultivate

sckeppan = to create, shape sckawfan, sckufan = to shove sctroglan = to struggle scwirlan = to swirl scwajan = to sway, influence, affect, impact scwakonnan = to weaken soman = to seem setlan = to settle

ufan = to train, practice uoban = to perform, practice

antefn = material, substance afscprak = appointment, arrangement afscpraktcen = date afer = descendent, successor afl = power, strength, might etc = edge oxl = armpit eakt = attention, consideration ejgndom = property ejk = oak ager = flood agn = chaff, awn, husk ar = ear of grain ahorn = maple ajþ = strait, isthmus ad = pyre akarn = acorn akworn = squirrel ejmber = ember enir = juniper oar = oar ærand = errand ejst = kiln, oast ajst = testicle ejts = ulcer etter = pus ajikhejd = eternity ajr, ærts = ore ær, hajd = honor, reverence ejþ = oath aþum = son-in-law, brother-in-law aker = acre atc = ache etsan = to etch olþis = generation, period alder = era, age elk, elger = moose, elk ealak = temple, sanctuary elbug = elbow eljn = eagerness, courage alk = auk owl = ale amer = ammer, yellowhammer ambakt = artisan ambn = belly ajmber = bucket emmer = emmer amsl, scwartfowl = blackbird ambus = commandment, edict, principle and = zeal andrek = male duck, drake anfil = anvil antscwer = answer, reply antlits = appearance, form, countenance onder = snowshoe, ski anger = anger angst = angst, anxiety ing = ing, low meadow near river antcl = angel ongl = fishing angle, fishhook okt = persecution, enmity ol = band, strap ankje, ankl = ankle ank = ointment, butter ano = ancestor oser = beam ows = sling; loop; hole for passing something through ownst = grace, favor got, osbern = god, deity arfer = inheritance, legacy, heritage, erf irfn = hier eard = inborn quality, nature, disposition earfn = chickweed aruv = arrow arsck = ass, arse ejsl = donkey, ass ort = wagtail narf = scar erwits = pea orþer, plug = plough, plow asker = ash tree esjo = furnace ospn = aspen asct = branch esck = pasture kornfjeld = grainfield ato = dad eowk = addition, increase awger = gravel, ayre awrias, uns = ounce eowid = heard, flock owm = uncle eder = eider ielder = elder jojv = ewe eland = island antwerk = matter mislikhejd = nausea almus = alms aþl = noble, aristocratic aþling = prince kwinnaþling = princess

bejtl, mejsl= chisel budsckep = message budl = messenger, herald bejt = bait bet = bed bor, jefer = boar Beern = Bavaria bak = back, rear baker = baker bejtc, sctrand = beach, strand balk = balk balok = ballock, little ball bal = ball belts = belt balu = misfortune bond = bond, fetter band = band bangl = bangle, club bentc = bench bajn = bane -bajn = -icide, -cide bows = boose, barn, animal stall bosik = manger, cowshed barlik, gerst = barley beard = beard bærl = barrel bork = tree bark barm = barm, bosom, lap bars = bass, perch barowv = stretcher, barrow bagl = bagel bawkn = beacon biem = trumpet bawn = bean bown = boon bær, bærik = berry baþ = bath befer = beaver bjel = bell berowv = refuge, shelter birtc = birch bejsm = broom, besom birhal = beerhall bygang = course, circuit byhowf = necessity baj = bee bitc = female dog, bitch bikl = pebble bild = image, picture, photo bek, pikkax = pickaxe brekthejd = brightness blad, scwærdblad = blade flamsjo = blaze blader = bladder blast = blast blindhejd = blindness blits = bliss blusm = blossom blowts, forn = sacrifice, offering blok = block buklist = book learning buk = book buksctaf = letter, bookstaff butc = beech busm = bosom buþ = booth braxm = bream prakt = splendor, magnificence brejdþ = breadth busck = bush brand = brand brandrod = branding rod brad = muscle brims = gadfly, housefly barst = burst birst = impairment, handicap þienblad = plate brejstþienblad = breastplate braw = brow breþm = breath brejdl = straip, rein, bridle brim = brim brink = brink brej = porridge brudnung = brood, breeding browk = brook, stream sctrowm = stream bruk = pants, trousers brawdgam = bridegroom brawd = bride brawdlawp = wedding brugje = bridge brutc = breach brejm = roar brun = source, fountain brord = stinger, spike broþ = broth bodik = body, corpse bawdl = pouch bikt = corner, angle, bight bok = buck billuv = billow bol, sckal = bowl bul, sctir = bull bojl = boil, sore bolster = bolster, pillow bolts = bolt bondl = bundle buwer = chamber bord = bord, table bærþ = birth borg = borough, burgh bristl = bristle burdn = burden buts = cigarette butt bowdm = bottom, foundation biesn = order, command bykwamhejd = comfort, convenience raf, brinsctejn = amber botter = butter gund = canker

dugnþ = douth, virtue, excellence dejg = dough drejd = dread drejddrak, drejdagþex = dinosaur sawfl = dairy dejl = part, deal do = doe dal = dal, valley del = dell dolk = dagger dam = dam damp = vapor fawkt = damp, moist Dejn = Dane denne = den danne, furin = pine, fir dær = harm, dere daroþ = dart, spear, javelin dajg = dye dawp = to baptism dawf = dove, pigeon dawv = daw, jackdaw dagwerk = daywork dad = deed, act durfþ = boldness, daringness daw = dew dup = dip dor = fool dowdþ = death dejk = dyke ditc = ditch/trench diegl = melting pot, crucible idis = lady diepþ = depth deorþ = dearth, preciousness, scarcity duk = towel dul = goal, aim, purpose, destination dowm = judgement dowmhaws = courthouse dowmsctul = judge's seat dum = doom, condemnation draf = draff, dregs, animal food dreg = dreg, sediment draft = draught, draft drawg = apparition, delusion drawger = (norse mythology) ghost, undead, spirit drawm = dream drown = drone, male bee drejr, gur = gore dris = dirt drusm = dross, residue dropl = drop dribl = dribble drikt = dright, troop, multitude, army driktn = drighten, leader, ruler bydrieg = delusion, deception, cheating drirs = decline dodder = dodder (plant) dukt = bravery, boldness, courage, valiance duktik = brave, bold, courageous, valiant dok = dock dolg = injury, scar dulgs = debt dawgbarhejd = availability dawn = down (feathers) dawgn = dawn dong = dong dung = dung, manure dintc = vault, treasury duntcn = dungeon dint = dent dun = dune dirst = tribulation dur = door durstod = doorpost, doorjamb durward, durkoper = doorkeeper dwimmer = dwimmer, illusion dot = dot

aftn, kwel = evening jedder = border, boundary ejgl = leech jorid = cavalry jeo = steed iel = eel alm = elm eal = awl ampt = ant jærf = wolverine jarknsctejn = precious stone, pearl jarkn = precious, pure, genuine erl = earl, nobleman jarl = jarl, nobleman jormn = exalted, great ernst = earnest, serious jarþwerk = earthwork jarþhaws = cave as = carrion, prey jotun = giant, jotun jat = manger Jutland = Jutland Jut = Jute exter = magpie example = bejscpjel

fjeld = field fax = fax, head hair, mane flies = fleece wul = wool fo = foe fowþ = feud, hostility fejkn = malice, deceit fejknsctaf = wicked act fajm = foam fak = division, compartment, department faler = tube, pipe, conduit falowv = fallow fawdsctul = foldstool, folding chair fjels, klif = cliff fold = enclosure, group fang = catch werksom = effective, active, operative fen = fen, march, swamp fan = vane, banner fiend = fiend fend = soldier, infantryman farik = ferry farþ = journey, voyage faruv = farrow frakt = freight, cargo frawkt = fraught fern = fern

fiek = fee, price fiekfang = taking of property, money fjows = stable, stall fiekhaws = treasury fejl = file (tool), rasp farg = color farer = farer, traveler fat = vat, barrel, keg, vessel fju = few firþ = fourth, quarter fellik = felly, wheelrim fjel = fur, pelt, animal hide filt = felt firgn = forested mountain, mountain woodland feorg = soul, spirit feorm = sustenance, subsistence farm, gord = farm fær = danger fersn, hiel = heel fjord = inlet, fjord fjesser = fetter fifald, botterflieg = butterfly fingergawd, fingerring = finger ring finger = finger fintc = finch fin = fin firas = people, men, humans firin = crime firsct = summit, peak fiscker = fisher fjeþer = feather fiþer = plumage flax = flax flasck = bottle, flask flets = apartment, flat flo = flea flawm = eddy, current, torrent floj = vessel, ship flaþ = flat cake, flan flek = fleck flug = fly (bug) flud = flood flur = floor wing, fliegl = wing fliegþ = flight flok = flock flunder = flatfish, flounder flowt = float, raft fudnung = feeding, nourishment fudsl = nutrient, food fuder = feeder, fodder eld, fawr = fire

fejþ = faith fowr = situation, instance, opportunity, circumstance fuþer = load, wagonload, cartload frajs, frowkn = risk, peril, danger frotc, frosck = frog frik = freak frist = credit frawnd = friend forscpjelnung, frejt = prophecy frehejd, fredom = freedom, liberty frawndsckep = friendship friþ = peace, tranquility friþland = friendly land, country at peace with frast = frost froþ = froth fixn = vixen fowln = foal fonk,

scpark = spark ford = ford forl = trout folm, dener = palm folhejd = fullness fordur = porch, vestibule fawst = fist furuv = furrow frikt = fright fork = fork gafl = fork, pitchfork ferkl = beam, pole, stake forsck = torrent, waterfall frels = salvation, deliverance filk = district, county, shire fawlþ, filþ = filth fawl = foul ferkjosan = to prefer liefling = favorite

jift = gift jyfej = joy, gladness ienjyfean = to enjoy gad = union, assembly, joining, fellowship gadling = companion, associate, comrade gagl = sweetwillow, gale, myrtle gajl = gap, crevice, chasm, ravine gejst = ghost gajst = spirit bylawv = belief galder = charm, incantation, spell galuv = gallow galg = gauge jyliger = sexual intercourse, consummation glik, glejk = alike, like, similar gliknis, glejknis = likeness, similarity gal = gall, bile galm = echo, reverberation glowf, handscko = glove gamn = game gang = passage iengang = entrance, entry awsgang = exit gangweg = passageway, pass nesan = to survive, be saved uferflud = abundance, overflood gander = gander neak = nigh neakbur, neakbuwer = neighbor sckowf, garf = sheaf garb = garb gard = yard gardn = garden rekthejd = justice, righthood rektnis = rightness rektfolhejd, rektfolnis = rightfulness rektwajs = righteous, rightwise garn = yarn run = rune rawn = mystery, secret gærv = gear, equipment gerv = yarrow siþ = sith, experience, journey, path gjast = guest gat = gate gawk, kukkuk = cuckoo jas = alley gawm = gaum, attention gowm = gum (flesh around teeth), palate Gawt = geat jekt = gout jywis, liþ = joint joman, gawman = yeoman, freeholder, villager gaw = region, area scprejtc = speech jyword = conversation

gjelster = tax gordl = girdle, belt gjil = gill jarling = yearling gimber = female lamb, gimmer grejd = greed, avarice gjern = eager, keen gejsl = hostage glejm = gleam glas = glass glamer = glamour glawmer = jubilation, joyous noise glitter = glitter sckejn, glitsm = shine, luster glejv = joy, glee, gladness, merriment, mirth gluv = glow glud = gleed, glowing coal gnats = gnat gref = grave, tomb grakt = canal gren = mustache, awn rejf/grejf = reeve, count, bailiff, officer, local official gris = grit, rubble sctep = step grim = grim, cruel, severe, terrible griem = mask, visor grendl = door bolt, bar grind = grind griend = gravel, pebbles gruf = groove, pit grond = ground gothaws = temple gudhaws = inn, hostel gotweb = precious garment prester = priest Gowþ = Goth goþ = goth gawd = gold gamnhal = arcade

helal = universe hardwær = hardware saktwær = software sctejf = stiff, rigid hærþ, eldscted = hearth, fireplace hawftweg = headway, progress werkweg = process, work way ienlas = inlet, bay, lagoon hejfl = lever, leverage hamn = port, dock, harbor hafn = haven hafer = oat hawk = hawk heft = haft handl = handle hagstald = bachelor hetc = hedge hagl = hail hagþorn = hawthorn hoter = habit, custom, manner hejst = violence, fury, rage hast = haste hejl = whole, entire, complete hajlnung = healing sondhejd = health sond = sound, healthy hejm = home hejn = hone, whetstone byhajs = behest, command/order, demand hejster, sckrob = shrub sckrub = scrub hejþ = heath

huk = hook hakl = coat himlrejk, hejfn = heaven cjel = hell halter = harness, halter cjelþ = hero howkl = priest's cope, chasuble hal = hall winklhal, winklfjeld = shopping mall haler = boulder halm = halm, stem, stalk hamer = hammer hemt = shirt ham, sckink = ham hanap = hemp, cannabis handbajn = murderer handsax= small knife, dagger handwork = handwork handikwork = handiwork, handywork hingst = stallion hamsctring = hamstring hin = hen han = cock, rooster harm = harm hardikhejd = hardihood, rigidity hardownnung, hardonung = hardening herber = army camp, barracks driktfarþ = military expedition driktfolken = men of war, warlike people driktman = soldier witcman = warrior drikttog = army leader, commander, general kriegweg = warpath herml, wiesl = ermine, weasel harfist = harvest gild = guild hows = company, coalition

harp = harp hejlikdom, halikdom = halidom, sanctuary horg = altar, grove, temple, cairn hawl = rupture, hernia, breach, crack harn, lant = urine hol = hole hawp = heap, pile hornung = hearing haw = hay howp = hope hup = hoop helm = handle, helm of boat cjilp = help, aid, assistance cjilt = hande, hilt cjerd = herd cjerder = herder haring = herring cjarn = hard frozen snow, snow crust hintc = hinge horund = flesh hiesl = hazel hasl = hassle hare = hare has = hate hat = hat hud = hood -hejd = -hood huvl, hugl = hill howgcjærtik = haughty, supercilious howgþ = height grawfrast = hoarfrost, rime rajgl, hatser = garment, dress hium = mass, multitude hind = doe, hind cjærn, brejgn = brain hawshold = household cju = hue lakter = laughter lajp = loaf lader = ladder sckelter, kleo = shelter klem = cover, lid, flap lenk = link lank, flank = side; flank; hip nekn = nap of neck lots = lot, fate, share lawmund = reputation, fame

klink = sound wowm, braktm = noise lid, þeksl = lid, cover tjeld = tent lut = scoop, ladle nis = nit, louse egg nows = nut rejgl = rule reger = heron rejnhejd = cleanliness sckir = pure, sheer sckironan = to purify rajv = corpse, carcass twibl = onion lowk = leek klieflowk = garlic ramsn = ramson hawstak = haystack honikkamb = honeycomb ried = reed sief = sieve sut = soot ring = ring rink = rink rank = rank rinþ = horned beast, cattle kraj = crow ruker = rook (bird) rum = fame, glory reþ = praise, glory, fame, renown, triumph dak/þak, ruf = roof rukknowk, bakknowk = backbone, ridgebone ries = rice

ifik = ivy iegl = hedgehog jef = yew ild = sole of foot illerhejd = illness imbe, bajscwarm = beeswarm enk = suspicion iensawkt = account, narrative, discussion, argument sawkt = reconciliation, saught inser = intestine irek = he-goat, buck irsiþ = deception, delusion jærn, isern = iron huf = hoof scmad = slander hur = whore, prostitute hor = adultery rafn = raven

jakt = yacht jul = yule fajrnung = celebration jikl, ejsjikl = icicle jor = yore jest = yeast jolk, dojr = yolk juk = yoke jong = young jongþ = youth jongling = youngling

knowsl = race, descent krawd = crowd krud = herb knif = knife klofer = clover tceffis = chevese, concubine, paramour tcaf = chaff tciefl = jaw, chavel, jowl tcaj = chough, jackdaw, crow keser = emperor kajser = kaiser kak = cake kalf = calf tcil = chill kjul = cool kamb = comb kjemper = fighter tcampiun = champion kemper = kemp, mustache kank = jeering, scorn, derision, mockery kan = can drankkan = drink can tcerl = churl, countryman, free peasant liffejgn = serf, villain, adscript, peasant tcirm = alarm kas, tcas = kas katser = tomcat tcesl = kettle kjawpman = merchant, businessman, trader tceffer, bejsl = beatle kiel = keel tcild = fetus, child þrowt, kejl = throat tcarn = churn tciod = pouch gejtsling, kid = goatling, kid scpraws = sprout kiem = sprout, germ tcin = chin kinne = kin krak = crack kiend = kind, type kerk, tcertc = church kernl = kernel, core uferst = colonel tcits = young animal, fawn, chit kikling, kikn = chicken klej = clay afgrond = abyss knob, knobl = knob klaw = claw wownnung, wonung = apartment klef = apartment, cottage afdejl = compartment kluv = clue kluft = cleft, fissure klomp = clump lomp = lump klamp = clamp knokl = knuckle knot = knot kakl = little cake, bun krab = crab krejft = crustacean (crab, lobster, crayfish) korf, mande = basket kradl = cradle kraft = power/strength/craft krejs, kring = circle tcalk = chalk kram = moist kramp = cramp kran, tran = crane (bird) krantawg = crane (machine) krok = crook knekthejd = knighthood krib = crib krieg = war

krutc = crutch krotc = crotch krumb = crumb, fragment krupl = cripple krop = crop, bunch, cluster kowf = cove kjowkn = kitchen kol = coal kolt = colt kult = cult kumbl = badge, ensign, banner kumber = problem, trouble soruv = sorrow komst, komnung = coming, arrival koningrejk, koningdom = kingdom rejk = realm fatik = poor rajk = rich kennis, knajletc = knowledge bekker = cup bekkerglas = beaker kus = kiss kiet, drakn = kite ku = cow kir = choice kwalm = qualm kwark = quark kwast = tassel kwad = wicked, crooked, mischievous kweþ, kwiþ = statement, phrase, saying, adage kwik = quick

kennan = to make known, acquaint, familiarize kweþþan, kwiþþan = to declare, proclaim awslegan = to explain sctuvan = to stow bysctuvan = to bestow setsan = to set, put potan = to put sckeddan = to shed, sperate, divorce kwid = resin kwern = quern nir = kidney

worp = litter (animals born) ufil = evil tob = tub put = pit scak = shake scakl = shackle hawsdir = pet, domestic animal rektsak, rektgang = trial, legal proceedings, lawsuit

trak = track paþ = path, trail fusþritc = footprint

laþan = to invite liftan = to lift

sjelflawd = vowel midlawd = consonant growt sjelflawdsckift = great vowel shift

lown = wage, pay lowf, blad = leaf lowfwerk = leafwork, foliage lawf, papir = paper lejn = loan lajn = line lan = lane laþer = lather lows = loose -lows = -less los = loss lawd = loud tust = quiet lar = lore hendlar = history reknlar = mathematics, math lir = leer lejr = lair lajr = lyre lax = lax, salmon lof = praise lofsang = hymn lawerk, lark = lark blej, lowd = lead (metal) lamb = lamb landmærk = landmark langþ = length lejpl = spoon lo = lea, meadow laþnung = invitation lajtc, arts = doctor, physician hajlnung = healing, cure lep = lip likt = light lekt/likt = light (not heavy) hefik, scwor = heavy sang, lied = song sajþ = scythe, sickle sinþ = synth leþer = leather lif = life alif = alive lajf = live (tv, performance) lefer = liver likam = body, corpse litc = lich lemb = limb lind = linden lung = heather long = lung kownst = art list = art, craft liud = populace, people, public eldwaser = firewater, alcohol lieþ = liquor lowm = betrayal luft = air leug = lie, falsehood lux = linx lok = lock (hair), curl lawkl, sclawsl = key lust = lust luþer = diaper lajst = list

medduv = meadow wedsckep = marriage sckiml = mold milduv = mildew mat = mate, partner timmermat = roommate main = mejgn

majgþ = maiden mader = madder (plant) mawg = stomach, maw mikt = might, power, strength onmikt = unmighty mejl = mile mol = mole (animal mal = mole (mark) jymajn = mean (cruel) majnejþ = perjury masck = mash mesck = mesh sjomowv = seagull maþm = ornament, treasure matc = match majl, post = mail, post mawts = malt manikþ = amount, quantity, multitude men = pendant halsmen = necklace nets = net

mind = mind minne = memory, remembrance gjenmindan = to remind munan, mimmeran = to remember mixan, misckan = to mix

orsak = reason afsckjus = offshoot ofer = shore, (river)bank owþl = ancestral land, property, inheritance

puder, pulver = powder pilluv = pillow

sckrol = scroll sckift = shift stok = stock wordstok = wordstock, vocabulary sckep = shape sctak = stake, pole sjoweg = seaway sejpsctejn = soapstone sctomp = stump sckejd = vagina sckejþ = sheath, scabbard

sced = shed sckad = shade sckaduv = shadow sckaþ = scathe, damage

ding = parliament trog = trough trej = tray trawv = faithfulness, loyalty

-on, -un = -un uhir = monster uferhejd = government ofist = fruit uferfolhejd = overfullness, abundance, surfeit uder, juger = udder owfn = oven ox = ox utc = toad, poisonous frog drowklander, kamejl = camel omgang = contact, acquaintance, rapport, circumference gunst = favor, benefit undern = intermediate or intervening period, meantime, interim, interval ukt = end of night, midnight mass, early morning mass holter = gracious, compassionate onholter = hostile onlust = unlust, apathy, listlessness, lack of desire onmowg = dependent midmowg = independent onwiþer = unweather ur, urox = aurochs orf = inheritance, livestock, cattle oter = otter awl = owl ordejl = ordeal ord = location, point, position orgl = arrogance, pride prud = proud prudhejd = pride orlav = fate, destiny, orlay

wits = wit onwits = idiot, fool witssag = joke witc, hild = battle folkwitc, kriegfar = warfare witcfan = war banner wowg, unþ = wave wortlgard = orchard web = web wajshejd, wajsdom = wisdom wejssckep = science ward = ward, guard wang = cheek walkur = valkyrie wund = wound wajr = wire wax = wax wikt = weight wetc = wedge wagn = wagon, cart wejd = woad wal = wall wald = force welþ = wealth welsman = politician wamb = womb wesp = wasp warg = outlaw, criminal warp = warp wart = wart wastm = product, result wegnest = food or provisions for journey wen = opinion wapn = weapon werewolf = werwulf wird = host wermud = wormwood wantun = wanton wiel = (water) well wuker = usury wærþ = worth wark = pain wifer = missile widuv = widow spekt = woodpecker wiscker = whisker wid = wood

wowþ, sctifn = voice wejk = village, district neakburhejd, neakbuwerhejd = neighborhood wixl = sour cherry wiexl = swap, exchange wisl = whistle wietc = warlock, magician, sorcerer, spellcaster, wizard, witch wajsard = wizard haktus = witch willuv = willow wilje = desire, will wimpl = head covering, wimple, scarf, veil wejnbær = wineberry wajshejdbuk, wajsdombuk = encyclopedia wisp = wisp wist = essence wajsman = wiseman, prophet, sage wets = law grondwets = constitution witsnis = witness wuker = usury wraþ = wrath, rage wrajþ = wraith pest = pest plag = plague wole = disaster, ruin wup = whoop us = ooze wus = wuss wustn = desert wust = savage, ferocious, furious, inhospitable, desolate rawg = rough wild = wild

wajrd = weird, strange wrikt = builder, creator, wright worpl = die (cube, polyhedron) worplen = dice worst = sasauge wers = worse werst = worst duft = scent, smell, aroma worts = wort, spice, aroma wrin = wren wro = wroo, corner, hook wrist = wrist

tele = tale

jillan = to yell sckawtan = to shout wopan = to weep, lament suftan = to sigh writ = writ wris = fissure, crack, crevice wrusl = trunk, snout wilf, wilger = she-wolf wulder = glory wunder = wonder, miracle wonje = delight, pleasure

þax = badger þakt = thought þarm, gorn = intestine, gut þejgn = servant þienst = service, favor þief = thief þiefþ = theft þjowd = nation, tribe þig = thigh þærn = maid þil = plank þistl = thistle þral = thrall, slave þrek = dirt, dreck þrusck, þrosl = thrush þrawt = threat þrad = thread þresckl = threshold þrom = trunk þriþ = strength þowlþ = patience þawm = thumb þawml = thimble þunder = thunder fiefl, þurs = giant, monster þorn = thorn þurok = thurrock þorsck = cod, codfish dorst/þorst = thirst þost = manure þwang = thong þrowtl = throttle þwejl = rag þrifþ = thrift þril = thrill

þjuk = thick þun = thin

rowstan = to roast bradan = fry flian = to flee, escape antsckrefan = to copy ejfnletcan = to imitate byradan = to advise rejtcan = to reach, achieve

scater = shatter skater = scatter

tasck = bag bawdltcen = pocket sek = sack purs = purse miel = meal tep = blanket flurklejþ = carpet werkeld = energy wetser = lawyer, attorney scpejlgud/scpejltawg = toy kejgl = cone kag = keg bymærkbuk = notebook dagbuk = journal, daybook lowgbuk = logbuk fakl = torch hawftman = headman, captain wiljnunghejd = willingness, motivation dirtawn = zoo jorhal, larhal = museum gjeldlar = finance gjeldlarisck = financial rad = advice, counsel byrader = advisor liudsckep = society, community liudsckeplik = social mitlkownst = media

lejm = oil liem = glue

tejkn = sign towkn = token

sus = sweet sowt = cute

sur = sour sawr = acid

sam = same growshejd = size susamn = together unminder = unless griep = flu, influenza wisgawd = platinum koper = copper pejp = pipe sckien = rail sckienbejn = shin koningsckep = reign, kingship mod = mud pudl = puddle pudlhond = poodle bjergkwik = lava onterbjergkwik = magma

freletc = privilege kowgl = bullet sckjusstok = ammunition ejfner = equator werkawshal, scporthal = gymnasium, gym jywex = plant tcoklad = chocolate gajd = guide fangtand = fang, fangtooth scwejs = sweat tir = tier, level sufal = chance unfal = accident

rolik = calm sufalik = random

anfal = attack folter = torture

jywown = normal, regular, ordinary brawklik = usual, usually hawpik = common sjelfklar = obvious, self-explanatory

mjelksctof = calcium

dictionary/wordbook part three (wordbuk dejl drej)

```
rawmling = alien
koningcjelm = crown

bysctifnan = to determine
ienplugan = to invest
duntcan = to punch
kikkan = to kick
ferglikkan, ferglekan = to compare
flippan = to flip
flap = to flap
byneþan = to envy
misbrawkan = to misuse, abuse
byhandlan = to treat
scwæran = to swear
klutcan = to clutch, seize

bysctifn = definite, specific
atcær, akær = ajar
mork, dærk = dark
mirik = merry
mirikþ, mirþ = mirth

swietl = distinct, evident, intelligible, accurate
unswietl = vague
laglawkl, lagsclawsl = lowkey, subtle
wetsfol = legal, lawful
```

nashejs = tropics
nashejslik = tropical
nejþ = envy, jealousy
fremd = foreign, exotic
widkol = charcoal
fulhorn = tentacle
rowklowf = tobacco
byhandllajtc = therapist
gjenbrun = resource
scpringbrun = fountain
pawn = rubble, debris, wreckage
pawnhawp = mess
pandwinkl = pawnshop
sund = sin
wrang = wrong
pion = pawn, peon
kluk = clock
armbandsctond = watch (clock)
hawftsctad = capital (city)
forsckrejf = program

iwis = certain
kwajt = quite

aþlsctejn, hirst = gem, jewel
klarhirst, kristal = crystal
rowdhirst, rubejn = ruby
blawhirst, safir = sapphire
grunhirst, emerowd = emerald
tcejd = jade
hardhirst, diamant = diamond
tiferhirst = amethyst

sankt, haluv = saint, hallow

wandersctjærn = planet
sctjærnwolk = nebula

orawd = ancient
keserrejk = empire
ater = poison, venom
kejtn = chain
rig = rig
gletcer = glacier
writdejl = contract
wetsward = police
bold = bold
kal = bald
kejnting = nothing
anderwajs = otherwise
grof = rude, gruff
cash = penger
witskraft = logic

afhudan = to distract
afledan = to divert
forwæran = to store
ufersceppan = overstep, trespass

nedþenker = pessimist
nedþenknung = pessimism
opþenker = optimist
opþenknung = optimism

eltc = each
soltc = such

trap = stair
trapen = stairs

sckruv = screw
scwab = swab
katun = cotton
wiþersctep = temperature
furþer = further
lund = nature
lundisck = natural
ejfnnakt = equinox
sonwend = solstice
sump = swamp
scwamp = mushroom
salf = paste
rowm = cream
ejsrowm = icecream
tandrowm, tandsalf = toothpaste
bristl = bristle
borstl = brush
tanþborstl = toothbrush
wejshejd = information
sckuldik = guilty
undckuldik = innocent

antwrapan = to evolve
scpian = to spy
ontertejknan = to sign
ontersckrefan = to subscribe
profan = to prove
tcekkan = to check
tcidan = to blame
scwindlan = to cheat, defraud, swindle
hawran = to hire
antsclowg = to discharge/dismiss/let go

wolkhang = climate
lifwærld = environment

meltan, scmeltan = to melt
bygrondan = to constitute, establish, found
sckjusan = to shoot

sctring = string
sctreng = strict
fager = fair, just, equitable

sawl = soul
kelner = waiter
kwinkelner = waitress
sckejf = disk
disck = dish
tafl = table
tek = counter (table)
munt/kojn = coin
dowf = deaf
landwelþ = economy
færf = paint
lundsom = physical
lundsomlar = physics
sckjel = shell
scpejlbank = casino

kristn = Christian
jowd = Jew
moslim = Muslim
hejþn = heathen, pagan
dru, druid = druid

bysckjildnung = defense
kwetsnung = offense
sctrejk = strike
ansikt = face
tweling = twin
twelingword = doublet
kinword = cognate
sckoller = scholar
iensckrefer = secretary

iensckrefer av den fiekhaws = secretary of the treasury

folkomlik = perfect

forwrisan = to prescribe
bysckrefan = to describe

bysckjildan = to defend
kwetsan = to offend

```
forwrieslik = prescriptive, prescriptivist
forwrieslikdom = prescriptivism
bysckrejflik = descriptive, descriptivist
bysckrejflikdom = descriptivism

award = award
gjenward = reward

betser = better
betsest = best

tongfal = dialect
sjelftong = idiolect
wlitik = aesthetic
trawst = trust
ejnlipik = individual, single
ejnlipisck = private
anscprak/oppask = claim
former = former
raþer = rather
frofer = comfort, solace
froferlik = comfortable
litci, lajtci = litchi, lychee
lajtcworts, hajlworts = medicine
lajtcwortswinkl = pharmacy
trind = round
trend = trend
bymærk = note
ljowd = poem
ljowdwrikt = poet
ljowdkraft = poetry
bytalmitl = tender (money)
welsmankraft = politics
```

lub = potion/medicine/charm/lib lubwinkl = apothecary lowsmitl = solvent lowsmitllows = solventless frem = frame tawm = team playground = scpejltawn wundlajtc = surgeon wundlajtcwerk = surgery wurik = weary

blefan = to stay kwaman = to please parkan = to park rejksrektan = to impeach kostan = to cost

scpraklar = linguistics scpraklarman = linguist wordwets = grammar wordsctring = sentence wordsctringbaw = syntax wordjorlar = etymology wordjorlarman = etymologist

wownlar = ecology wownsctelsl = ecosystem

namnword = noun werkword = verb mærkword = adjective

drowg = drug ejnfawd = onefold, simple sen, sentawg = sense jyscprejksman = spokesman nukter = sober hoflik = polite ærlik = honest sitsbank = couch san = soon

ag = awe agsom = awesome

idmik = humble idmikhejd = humility

bawgan = to bow ferbawgan = to inflect, decline, conjugate bendan = to bend

sikt = sight, view slikt = slight sclaj = sly sclajþ av hand = sleight of hand

sckeplar = geometry sctejnlar = geology jarþlar = geography mindlar = psychology mindlajtclar = psychiatry

krawpdir = reptile sckordir = amphibian

scnel = fast scluv/langsom = slow

fast = firm

hardsctof = solid flujsctof = liquid gas = gas

popular = folkisck

wieldlowshejd = anarchy wieldlowsdom = anarchism folksckepdom = populism koningwield = monarchy folkwield = democracy liudwield = republic faþerwield = patriarchy moþerwield = matriarchy

wieldan = to wield

wasersctjærn = Mercury gawdsctjærn = Venus jarþ = Earth eldsctjærn = Mars widsctjærn = Jupiter sulsctjærn = Saturn himlkoningsctjærn = Uranus sjokoningsctjærn = Neptune scnejkoningsctjærn = Pluto

lejnwalstod = calque (loan translation) tungllar/sctjærnlar = astronomy tunglkraft/sctjærnkraft = astrology þekruf = ceiling naruv = narrow sagsl = story byjond = beyond jonder = yonder sckat = treasure wastmsckat = interest, fascination mindgrip = concept wildernis = wilderness fjærnluk = telescope cjærnkrank, brejgnkrank = insane trawstling = confidant ferufernung = conquest sctrin = strain

bywietcan = to bewitch, interest, fascinate byþænkan, jondþænkan = to consider bywilderan = to confuse, bewilder feruferan = to conquer ienfalan = to invade sendan = to send scpjellan = to spell

sjohirst = pearl ferkær = traffic onterholdnung = entertainment switc = switch handrekner = calculator skor = score ho = sink rejm = rhyme cjol = wheel dircjol, towkncjol = zodiac wundertele = legend kurs = curse surabldrank, sitrundrank = lemonade kærs = candle pær = pear flasclikt = flashlight liktfat = lamp liktpær = lightbulb

box = box sckufbox = drawer sckrank = cabinet, closet tcist = chest klejdnungsckrank = dresser, wardrobe

alrej = already twetal = pair

klar = clear pratik = pretty

ferklagan, anklagan = to sue klagan = to complain hidan = to hide dawkan = to dive

weld = weld bitter = bitter blejtc = bleach pot = pot flins = flint lasik = lazy rejgnbug = rainbow kraftlik, kownstlik = artificial, synthetic twig = twig, branch

ras = race (contest) sctrejd = conflict watcsctrejd = contest, competition sctrajd = stride sctral = ray, beam sctil = still sckur = shower sckil = skill liktrotnung = radioactive

sckawran = to scour awssctroman = to emanate tinkeran = to tinker rottan = to rot

ienwanderan = to immigrate awswanderan = to emigrate ienwanderling = immigrant awswanderling = emigrant

wownwanderan = to migrate wownwanderling = migrant

howg = high lag = low bysonder = special

sær = very moj = nice

scwanger = pregnant þrewald = triforce alhaluvforkwel = halloween wilfar = welfare raw = raw gimfer = ginger

mes = mass (religious) gotþienst = religion wærþsckep = worship

sctafrowv = alphabet rowv = row

uferssckrefan = to overwrite uferwrisan = to transcribe

mærhejd = majority minderhejd = minority

knowslhas = racism knowslhaslik = racist (adjective) knowslhasman = racist (noun)

tejdtele = calendar mindwunder = fantasy faþmhejd = imagination eldbjerg = volcano alfdrawm, naktmare = nightmare borgmajster = mayor ramp = ramp lowfsejd, bladsejd = page

mitlalder = Middle Ages mitlalderlik = medieval

gjenbærþ = rebirth gjenbærþalder = renaissance

fersckenan = to appear ferdwenan = to disappear, fordwine dwindlan = to dwindle

miegþ, pis = urine migan, pissan = to urinate

bysctеddikan, midfastan = to confirm

weltsan, rollan = to roll weltstrap, roltrap = escalator

mowglik = possible, possibly trigsckejnlik = probable, probably

ojt = ever nojt = never wirojt = whoever wasojt = whatever wawrojt = wherever wanojt = whenever welkojt = whichever wornojt = however

suwærts = toward, towards ofikwærts = awkward

scmak = taste, flavor wejt = wheat sushirst, suker = sugar mint = mint

ejfnword = synonym samklinkword = homophone hawftscpreker = headphone sejp = soap wetslavard = judge barhejd = ability buklar = literature dern = obscure, dern þester = obscure, thester dernklejþ = costume

sehejddom = feminism

fejst = party fest = fest, festival festmiel = feast tankenfest = Thanksgiving

fajrtejd = festival, fest krawp = creep scpær = spear afar = experience

trep = trap scnar = snare

sckarp = sharp sckæren = shears, scissors

orscpreker = earphone

sjelf = self sjeflik = personal, personally, selfly sjelfhejd = personality, selfhood

rej = ready sup = soup sug = sow (female pig, bear) scpiegl, scuv = mirror reknbord = abacus lardom = academia wordsctrin = accent felluv = fellow, companion midlemb = member nowd = need, imminence nowdfal = emergency wardn = warden, guardian

ekt = real trig = true werklik = actual, actually

awdhejd = antiquity awdhejdlar, delflar = archeology liflar = biology liudsckeplar = sociology witslar = philosophy lajtclar = medicine (study) lajtclarisck = medical

þinan = to serve ferþinan = to deserve, earn midan = to deserve, merit ripan = to reap sajan = to sow ufertawgan = to convince, pursude scpieglan = to mirror, reflect sokan = to soak fersokan = to absorb ledan = to lead ferfelluvan = to accompany delfan = to delve, excavate

mielsckiet = menu sckiet = sheet folkdom = state silferwær = silverware sckawscted = stage endsag = conclusion jysclag = gender dol = dull, bland mild = mild jysctel = form jysctellik = formal jygejf = data werktawg, towl = tool gadkiend = genre þaktlejg = theory

sjukþ = addiction sjukþik = addicted sjukþikker = addict

gaþeran = to gather, collect tcajdan, witssctredan = to argue sckawan = to watch

ferantwordlik = responsible ferantwordlikhejd = responsibility

almejst = almost

kraftwajs = technical kraftwajslik = technically

Jerowp = Europe Owstgrowtland, Asja = Asia Howgsonland, Afrikland = Africa Mærkland = America Norþmærkland = North America Sawþmærkland = South America Onterland = Antarctica Sawþernland = Australia

blendkraft = alchemy neorxnwong = paradise orlawv = vacation snak = snack tcapsctok = chapstick onterrekt = lesson anbiedbung = advertisement pil = pill sjorofer = pirate forscmak = sample sckelf = shelf onterwarp, onterkast = theme eldwaserisk = alcoholic jarsdag, jardag = anniversary

unhudan = to ignore, disregard, unheed rofan = to rob, reave scwipan = to swipe rawfan = to rove brawan = to brew scwefan = to hover werfan = to recruit, enlist anbidan = to advertise

scparkwerk = electricity scparkwerklik = electric, electrical scparkscmiþ = electrician scparkblok = battery

scprejtckraft = speechcraft wietckraft = witchcraft, sorcery wajsardkraft = wizardry sckjildklejþ = armor bejst = beast folkdommajster = governor scmiþ = smith klinkword, horword = onomatopoeia kraws = fancy krusl = curl

mindlik = mental dweshejd, gjenlangsomhejd = retardation

orscpring = origin orscpringlik = original, originally

bysonderlik = specially, especially

ferscprekan = to promise bylangan = to belong sctartan = to start gjensctartan = to restart omringan = to surround, enclose

wærlddejl = continent halv = half sckjussckejf = target townsikt = video townsiktgamn = videogame bywiegnung = movement trad = trade kjempsand = arena winbekker = trophy turnoj = tournament sjelfbrejgndom = autism sjelfbrejgn = autistic scar = share sckard = shard

awdþrad = traditional awdþradlik = tradional, traditionally

warantik = guarantee wetswarantik = warranty warant = warrant

lendan = to lend tiklan = to tickle ienweltsan = to involve rektfastan = to justify

eldwapn, fawrwapn = gun, firearm smiel = smile ombærnung = delivery pilluvdek/pilluvþek = pillowcase ferkraft = rape

atrind = around behondert = percent behonderthejd = percentage

jywejs = conscience jywejsbar = conscionable

bywust = conscious bywusthejd = consciousness

wærþæran = to appreciate bunsan = to bounce gjensctellan = to fix, repair, restore sctartlan = to startle leoran = to pass fajsan = to embarrass, faze byfrean = to liberate ombæran = to deliver

frewærts = liberal frewærtsdom = liberalism

frehejdsuklik = libertarian frehejdsukdom = libertarianism

midkowplik = conservative midkowpdom = conservatism

folrejklik = authoritarian folrejkdom = authoritarianism uferrejklik = totalitarian uferrejkdom = totalitarianism

liudsckeplikdomlik = socialist liudsckeplikdom = socialism hawpikdomlik = communist hawpikdom = communism

mitwajsdomlik = centrist mitwajsdom = centrism mitwajs = center mitwajslik = central

sukan = to seek, search midkopan = to conserve

wordlik = literal(ly), verbatim bildlik = figurative(ly), metaphoric(al)(ly)

tal = number

frag = question

bril = glasses, spectacles sonbril = sunglasses

tals = tall korts = short

halveland = peninsula powt = paw njuklej = plastic tjern = pond

penning = penny, cent stawver = nickel (coin) firdejl = quarter (coin)

halvkrejs, halvkring = semicircle dresejd = triangle firsejd = square fejmsejd = pentagon

pund = pound (weight, money) ton = ton, tonne

intc = inch jærd = yard (3 feet) hondertþmies = centimeter þawsntþmies = millimeter

krafl = crawl tcam = jam kuk/kok = cook mies = measure/meter

wegscpjel = adventure sukfarþ = quest

bærþdag, ferjardag, jybærtsdag = birthday

kunþ = client, customer trighejd = truth, fact kuþ = couth

awær = aware bywær = beware

maþe = maggot moþ = moth

hap = fortune, hap mishap = misfortune, mishap haplik = fortunate(ly) unhaplik = unfortunate(ly)

scpredan = to spread byendan = to finish, complete, terminate bewerkan = to update ferradan = to betray bysukan = to visit fersukan = to tempt hangan = to hang afhangan = to depend

jypak = luggage, baggage sctrejtc = straight kiþ = relative (person), friend/acquaintance

naswær = organ naswærdom = organism naswærisck = organic

ferfolgjan = to chase, pursue sckojtan = to skate knokkan = to knock pikkan = to pick pakan = to pack scpanan = to span antscpanan = to relax sctrowmlajnan = to streamline

-nung, -ung = - ing -ung = (alternate “-nung” for -nd/-n verbs)

handsom = handsome sclief = sleeve glitown = concert knap = button

tajkfold, tajtcfold = class (school) fakfold = class (group) fakfoldlik = classic(al)

fjærnbyþien, fjærnsctawr = remote control gamnsctawr = game controller

byþinan = to maintain tawsckan, rawlan = to barter haglan = to haggle slidan = to slide ferwerpan = to reject, discard sckrinkan = to shrink sctawran = to steer/control bysctawran = to operate

gjennamn = renown, fame wunderkweþ, wunderkwiþ = fable ajrgruf = mine (place) ajrblast = mine (weapon) agfol = awful

blendsctof = chemical (thing) blendlarisck = chemical (related to chemistry)

mut = council, assembly, court mutscprejk = debate

scparkmowt = electron scparkmowtlik = electronic formowt = atom mowt = particle

wærldwejd = worldwide, global jywownscprak = lingua franca, common tongue knæris = tribe forielder = parent

bejþ = both grejn = article

awsendlik = eventual(ly) tejknmaklik = significant(ly)

Owstsjo = Baltic Sea, East Sea

Growt Britland = Great Britain englsck, englisck = English latenisck = Latin frentcisck = French frankisck = Frankish frisisck = Frisian lagsaxisck = Low Saxon, Low German

bledsan = to bless bakan = to bake

igjen = again gejgn, gejgnst = against, anti- gejgnstdejl = opposite wiþerling = opponent, enemy, adversary, witherling

jits = yet ienscted = instead anþermær = extra

koninghaws = palace dink = neat, tidy

gangsctul = toilet sctul = chair, seat sitsscted = seat (place to sit) timmerwær = furniture

dokke = doll handdokke = puppet

jyþakt = idea jyþaktlik = ideal

sckajr = shire sckajrrejf/sckajrgrejf = sheriff

bysctaan = to exist flutcan = to flush ankomman = to arrive

sctand = status/position/situation/posture gjensctand = item ansi = prestige tor = tear (liquid) brinsctof = fuel tedanlejg = timetable, schedule rawþlows = ruthless

klifer = cleaver kleffer = clever

prejtcer = preacher dawfl = devil demon = demon kennislikdom = gnosticism unkennislikdom = agnosticism hawftkerk = cathedral wajfet = altar wajrowk = incense

fortejd = past nawtejd = present framtejd = future awejl = awhile

sctærk = strong scwak = weak

oft = often, frequent oftlik = oftenly, frequently

glukwensck = congratulations

flag = flag flaglar = vexillology

rode = road rajd = raid rejd = ride

prejtcan = to preach werpan = to give birth, throw opwerpan = to toss tæran = to tear

abuf = above bylag = below bysejd = beside

sprekker, sprek = active sprekkerhejd, sprekhejd = action sprekkerdom, sprekdom = activism sprekkerdomman, sprekdomman = activist

ewis = protein ejswis, wis av ej = egg white simt(bawm), kanejl = cinnamon

nagn = naked, nude

trindfonk = radio brejdkast = broadcast/episode tur = luck trindgang = tour sctejl = style awgblik = moment

fjærnsckrejf = telegraph fjærnsckrejfhejd = telegraphy fonkfjærnsckrejfhejd = radiotelegraphy fjærnwrit = telegram bladwing = helicopter

uferrusck = surprise sckok = shock

ferbidan = to forbid, prohibit sclean = to slay forwendan = to pretend, feign bytriggan = to verify

korfits = pumpkin tært = pie

drejn = drain sejglsctejn = magnet mutband = political party kamp = camp ejnwald = monarch, despot lejfgaw, lejfscted = habitat halvtrind = hemisphere

optreder = actor kwinnoptreder = actress gliman = musician, gleeman

ferbrawkan = to consume fersclingan, fersclindan= to devour, forsling sclindan = to engulf

sjoþan = to boil, seethe fersakan = to forsake, renounce, abandon karfan, tcarfan = to carve ferneddan = to humiliate furþeran = to further, advance optredan = to act, perform gudhajsan = to approve, endorse

alsejnhes = albeit naruvkirik = exact, precise

jyrekt = rite jyrektlik = ritual

ansctel = institution, institute muntansctel = mint (place) landsckep = landscape windawg, winduv = window rok = rock

grunhorn, njuling = amateur, novice, rookie, greenhorn njukommer = newcomer sckilkraft = professional, expert

larsckol = college, university lærkind, lærling = student, pupil larknekt = disciple sendling = apostle, missionary tajker, tajtcer = teacher howgtajker, howgtajtcer = professor

ferkregan = to gain, obtain

neaxt = next jynuk = enough endlik = final(ly), endly

sjelfsprek(ker) = automatic handsprek(ker) = manual tcipdrejf = digital gærvdrejf = analog

hawftfolk = protagonist gejgnstfolk = antagonist

unbar = unable

scwift = swift/sudden scwing = swing forknowk = fossil nun, mitdag = noon fandprowf = test, exam mo = virgin tcip = chip

ienbaran = to enable misbaran = to disable byhafan = to behave irkan = to irk, irritate opwajndan = to excite knedan = to knead

twelikt = twilight mjel = flour antþeknung = discovery middejlnung = communication grad = degree glad = glad townsender = TV/radio channel tcærl = guy, bloke, lad, chap

nodik = necessary, needed nodiklik = necessarily

antþekkan = to discover druknan = to drown tcokan = to choke rukan = to support, back onterrukan = to support ienblasan = to inspire ienliktan = to inform ienliktonan = to enlighten, illuminate middelan = to communicate awsþritcan = to express

sckrejn = shrine gangsctullawf = toilet paper foster = foster tap = top fangl = fashion, fangle

windl = cigar windltcen = cigarette scparkmowtlik windltcen = electronic cigarette, e-cig

owgnung = due, owing manikfawd = complex, manifold

teþan = to teethe fersctellan = to adjust, modify, alter lawpan = to leap aflawpan, fersctrekan = to expire gjennjuan = to renew fernjuan = to innovate opfindan = to invent

dictionary/wordbook part four (wordbuk dejl fir)

```
koningcjelmsmit = coronavirus, covid
smit = virus
krankhejd = sickness, illness, disease
nawt = naught
ufernawt = positive
onternawt = negative
krankhejdhold = quarantine
awsbrejk = outbreak
krankscprejd = epidemic
alkrankscprejd = pandemic
unbysmitter = disinfectant, sanitizer

morgnit = breakfast
mitdagit = lunch
kwellit = dinner

miegfear = paruresis
kejlhawftkramp = laryngospasm
kejlhawft = larynx

luftmikt = air force
sjomikt = navy
rawmmikt = space force

winþ, wilgang = success
sejg = victory
```

laf = rest (remainder)
den laf = the rest (the remainder)
scnup = candy, sweets
scnuptcen = candy piece
mansbowt, kajak = kayak
folwex = adult
panwender = spatula
nudl = noodle
dejgwær = pasta
dejgnows = donut, doughnut
towst = toast
towsterowfn = toaster oven
sajl = pillar, column, sile
wiegsckal = scale (weighing)
sckub = scale (of animal)
sckrejftafl, sckrejfbord = desk
amtsctul = office chair, desk chair
folmbawm = palm tree
sejd = side
sejdsckrank = cabinet
kefter = closet
mielkefter = pantry
sows = sauce
klejdnung = clothing, clothes
hajf = hive
bajhajf = beehive

bysmittan = to infect
unbysmittan = to disinfect, sanitizer
brekan = to break
alitcan = to alight, descend, settle, lodge

nest = nest
sommikþing = something
alejn = alone
leuv = lion
kaktcen = cookie

gjendrajan = to return
ajissan = to terrify
bynawlik = just (now)
wil = well
alang = along

hejlikdag halikdag = holiday
scal = scarf
hawftduk = bandana, kerchief
lifmitl, dagmitl = grocery
sclowgsen = slogan
klug = smart
klugscpreker = smartspeaker
knakworst = hotdog
dawtcknakworst = knackwurst
sok = sock
owþ, owþik = easy
nep = fake
rektik = correct, right

feand = fiend

hejlik, halik = holy
-letc = -ify, -ize
bymærkletcan = to notify
bymærkletnung = notification
liudsckeplik afsctandung = social distancing

spuntc = sponge
platsþaktlejg = conspiracy theory
teppik = rug
walklejþ, bildklejþ = tapestry
luftrejglnung = air conditioning
luftrejgler = air conditioner
klimjywex = vine
bydinung, byþinung = maintenance

unglejk = different
hard = hard, difficult
þenkmiel = memorial
lejklik = likely
asclap = asleep
kowpsctawran = to manage
dawgbar = available
kopan = to keep
tawg = machine/device
brief = letter (message)
fittan = to fit
byfitnung = appropriate, befitting
uferik = super

hajrward = sir, sire
hajr = mister, Mr.
lavdi = Ms.
lavedi = Mrs.

ieldermut = senate
ieldermutman = senator
gaþermut = congress
opfindlawf = patent
gamnl = gamble
radtowl = device, appliance
anwender = adapter
fegan, scwepan = to sweep
scwowp = swoop

sctedbykleder = incumbent
kweþword, kwiþword = text
sctandard = standard
tejknfilm = cartoon (animated)
tejknsctrip = comic (strip)

scmiþþan = to forge, smith

ferfangan = to replace, substitute
alajnan = to align
fulan = to feel

jywak = woke
ferwendung, ferwendsckrejf = app
soltchejd = quality
soltcnis = suchness
rak = rake
jywitsnis = testimony
tcæris = cherry
anglsck, anglisck = anglish

tiem = occasion, period, time, lecture
lajg = flame
lawn, lawnd = lawn

lad = load
nedlad = download
oplad = upload

wjod = weed
wied = marijuana

scprojt = syringe
imper, impsctof = vaccine
wiþerscmiet = immune
cjerdwiþerscmiethejd = herd immunity

ejfnwordlik = synonymous
smowþ, scmowþ = smooth
smowþjyscprejk, fluvand = fluent

awskrawtsan = to cross out, cancel
awskrawtskiþlar = cancel culture
tanglan = to tangle

jytejd = tide (water)
wajer = fan
larkwimpl, scportwimpl = pennant

jondjysclag = transgender
jondman = trans man
jondkwin = trans woman
untwejl = nonbinary
samwonunglikhejd = cisnormativity

konejn, konikl = rabbit

sctjup- = step- (prefix)
sctjupkind = stepchild

scwiger-, sckown- = -in-law
scwigersown, sckownsown = son-in-law

sifling = sibling
scweger = cousin

cjærtabl = tomato

sctal = stall
iensctalan = to install

bymirþ = cheer
armward, brejstholder = bra
sctrejp = stripe

bras, messing = brass
coperbras, brons = bronze

nim = numb
bydowfnung = anesthesia/anesthetic
dwal = dwale, anesthesia/anesthetic

lenktn = lent

axl = axle, axis, pole
axllikt = aurora
eclipse = ferþestersl, fermorksl
jyland = terrain
jorkrank = nostalgic
jorjern, gisterjern = nostalgia
sckepsl = creature
kringlikt = halo
tcajm = chime
kowst = coast
tandfej = toothfairy
scwink = labor
kjern = nucleus
klejdwasck, wasckkraft = laundry
sctod = stud
knektluft = morale
waj = woe
tape = tape
sckrejfried = pen
blejried = pencil
kutcl = cudgel
muln = mill
aworpnung = abortion

bailiwick = bajlwejk
bailiff = bajlrejf

jyfal = case
anfrag = application, request
klerk = clerk

sckriblan = to scribble
scmir = smear
leþan = to loathe
bylejþ = affront

fukt, fuktik = humid
dom = dumb
bywieglik = mobile
bywieglikhejd = mobility

gotsend = godsend

wærldsjo, garsetc = ocean
scwembad = pool

flar = flare
flam = flame

scloþ = sloth
scluþ = sleuth
sckrimp = shrimp
scparuv = sparrow
brilsclang = cobra
kwale = jellyfish
klam = clam
lowfworn = caterpillar
wiefl = weevil
scpindl = spider
karp = carp
lux = lynx
pad = toad
nex = alligator, crocodile
sctingrejg = stingray
wingfinger = pterodactyl
wingdrak = pterosaur

hawftling = chief
rejglhaws = dynasty
jymal = spouse
ejfnlut = consort
þrim = majesty
þrimlik = majestic

mownsikl = crescent
silk = sickle
bygrip = term
blank = blank
glukfal = fluke
kraker = cracker (food)
sclot = slot
hurhaws = brothel, whorehouse
sctup = stoop
bluf = bluff
sclis = slit
sclor = slur
tag = tag
sawgbjel = plunger
grasejbn, præri = prairie
ejbn = plain (field)

kiendknowsl = ethnicity
kiendknowsllik = ethnic

sajkan = to frequent
sckrivlan = to shrivel
sctinkan = to stink
rikan = to reek
sckeldan, sckoldan = to scold
blantcan = to blanch
ferblantcan = to scald

timmer = room
rawm = space
rawmfarer = astronaut
scjov = fun
scjovvik = funny

scwærword, kursword, fluk, kraftbygrip = swear, profanity, expletive
sckejs = shit
fok = fuck
tisp = bitch
ferdum = damn
scwans = penis, dick
scwanssawger = cocksucker
prik = prick
sckejd = vagina
sclet = slut
arsck = ass
miegþ, mieg = piss, urine
hursajker = whore frequenter
hur = whore, prostitute
rejkom = cum
jyliger, foknung = sex

kiþkind = heir
kiþjent = heiress
bukwinkl = bookstore
bukhaws = library
drap = drab
kwarts, waserhirst = quartz
fatc = fetch
ferfatcer, bukwrikt = author
klejfarg = pastel
waxfarg = crayon
þowlgamn, cjærngamn = puzzle
radsl = riddle
paruk = parrock, enclosure
lenkbond = relation
lenksckep = relationship
sctang = bar
knejp = bar (alcohol)
sckaluv = shallow
brunt = brunt
trat = trot
trot = rut
harsck = harsh

lasan falan = to drop
riddan = to rid

scpjellar = orthography
scpjelkraft = spellcraft
klinklar = phonetics
wowþlar = phonology

drawmtele = myth
dorpsckep = township
nar = jester
klawn = clown
kweþscprejd, ferscprejd = propaganda
kartaker = caretaker, janitor

scpaan = to observe
scpasager = prophet

niekwiþsctanung = notwithstanding
nojtdenminder = nevertheless

sctalkan = to stalk
sctrifan = to strive
wiþsctrifan = to resist
scpukan = to spook
hejmsukan = to haunt
wiþsctaan, wiþersctaan = to withstand
wrekkan = to ruin, wreck

hejlikbuk, halikbuk = bible
halikkweþ, halikkwiþ = scripture

morgnkorn = breakfast cereal
klad = clad
ienkom = income
sied = custom
siedkiend = ceremony
hanglikt, koninglikt = chandelier
rawnbuk = apocrypha
bawfalen = ruins
sjeld, sjeldsom = rare
fornamnword = pronoun

scwirt = squirt
blak = ink
pejd = pod
drus = geode
grejm = grime
muk = muck
spejk = spike
sclejm = slime
maruv = marrow
glejd = glide
bolk = bulk
sctiel = steel
scnor = snore
lek = lick

sckiver = skewer
sclies = slice

```
blink = blink
blik = glance

ejstungl, ejssctjærn = comet
sapling = sapling
landkard = map
kard = card

ejfn = even, equal
ejfnwerkan = cooperate, collaborate
soþan = soothe

sap = sap
saf = juice

growthandbuk = compendium
handbuk = handbook

growtforielder = grandparent
growtmoder = grandmother
growtfader = grandfather
growt = great, grand

owm = uncle
mudrik = aunt
nejf = nephew
nift/niftl = niece

bawan = to build, construct
gybawan scprack = constructed language, conlang

kruntc = crunch
tcunk = chunk
bries = breeze
grunsjo(hirst) = vermarine, prasiolite
wasersjo(hirst) = aquamarine

gleng, jyhirst = ornament, decoration, decor
hirstan = equip, adorn/decorate
```

dictionary/wordbook part five (wordbuk dejl fejm)

```
Pakardja = Pacardia
Pakardjansck = Pacardi, Pacardian

alaska = Alaska
florida = Florida
nevada = Nevada
texas = Texas
kalifornja = California
kolorado = Colorado
jortca = Georgia
havaji = Hawaii
illinoj = Illinois
miscigan = Michigan
njumexiko = New Mexico
rowdeland = Rhode Island
wiskonsin = Wisconsin
wajoming = Wyoming

dejlbuk = tome
koningsctaf = scepter

mapl = maple
wistcen = blanket
kast = box, case

sar = sore
foraftn, forkwel = eve

tien = teen

glejkletc = simulate
glejkletcer = simulator

prang = prong
tang = tong

scwejgl = ether
sckejnscwejgl = fentanyl

glibuk = music album
wisbuk = album
```

fletcling = fledgling
buntc = bunch

scpri = spree
mote = moat

sclog = slog
kwelkluk = curfew

wowd = woods
hejal = hail (greeting)

jejtward = chancellor

sckraf = cave, cavern
bobl = bubble

halgard = courtyard
halweg = hallway

folkward = militia
drikttawm, kjempmikt = military

mielhal = foodcourt, cafeteria
wakbawn, brawbawn = coffee

dowmhal = court (of law)
dowmtimmer = courtroom

scling = sling
mog = mug

sctrop = noose
sctrap = strap

taw, rajp = rope
rejp = ripe

friþletcer = pacifier

dampnung = vaping
awswerknung = working out/exercise

dampsaf, scparksaf = vape juice, e-liquid
hawftwinkl = headshop
dampwinkl = vape shop

scparkwindl = e-cigar
damptawg/dampwindltcen/scparkwindltcen = e-cig, vape
scparkmowtlik windltcen = electronic cigarette

gjen- = re-
asejd = aside

scparkmajl = email
sctelsl = system
gamnsctelsl = videogame system/console
ferkjawptawg = vending machinje
pin = pin, peg
pinbal = pinball
weglikt, liktkorf = lantern
likthaws, likttorm = lighthouse

scprinkl = sprinkle
scprinkler = sprinkler
sctjærnbild = constellation
tungl = orb, celestial body, star, planet
sckak = chess
wærldbal = globe
tcard = chart
buknung = charter, booking
eldsctok = match (fire), matchstick
eldtawg = lighter

kejt = shack, cabin
aþlingdom = principality
torm = tower
scpir = spire

scprej = spray
(sc)plasck = splash, plash
smak = smack
smasck = smash
krasck = crash
scpin = spin
sctombl = stumble
tumbl = tumble
sctrowk = stroke
sctengl = stem

sentc = singe, scorch
ferkol = char
lup = loop
sclejf = ribbon, necktie
rod = rod
sctuk = piece, item
brik, baksctejn = brick

bysckejn = certify
witsnisword = certificate

forbej = past/beyond

eldfli = fire escape
scpird = stadium
dwel = dwell
dwelnung = dwelling

ufertakan = to pass/overtake
uferhandan = to pass/hand over

bytajk/bytajtc = dedicate, devote
bylifan/blifan = to please/appease

smut = smut, porn
smutsckrejf = pornography

kardbord = cardboard
karddek/kardstok = deck (cards)

sckrud = shroud
damppejd = vape pod
holluv = hollow

scpank = spank
bang = pound/bang
sckred = shred

wegdek = pavement
bysctras = pave
sejdwalk = sidewalk
fuspaþ = footpath

ienhold/iensclaws = contain/encompass/include
awshold/awssclaws = exclude/preclude
ienholder = container
ferhinder = prevent/inhibit
ferdrejf = fordrive/expel/eject/dispel

fergejf = forgive/pardon/excuse
sckuld = debt/fault/guilt

wascktawg = washing machine/washer
drowker = dryer
fordek = deck/balcony/porch/patio
discktawg = dishwasher

wip = whip
wippan = to whip
lasck = lash

flasc = flash
dirlajn/kopl = leash
halsband/krag = collar

lartimmer = study (room)
kneord = diligent
kneordletcan = to study
larfjeld = field of study

sckor = shore
slosck = slush/slosh

sckufl = shuffle
skofl = scuffle

rajf = rife
sul = soil
moltc = mulch
sctiefl = boot

solne = customs
sol = toll
solbuþ = tollbooth

fawdan = to fold
ejnfawd = onefold/single/simple
twejfawd = twofold/double
drejfawd = threefold/triple
firfawd = fourfold/quadruple

klejþ = cloth
klejd = clothe

iener = inner
ienerlik = internal/inward/intrinsic
awser = outer
awserlik = external/outward/extrinsic

sonlik = solar/sunly
mownlik = lunar/moonly
awserrawm = outer space
rawmhejfn = cosmos
rawmhejfnlik = cosmic

sctjærnsctelsl = star system/stellar system
sonsctelsl = solar system
tunglsctelsl = planetary system
sctjærnscwirl/sctjærnrode = galaxy
mjelkweg/winterrode = milky way
sctjærnweg = starway
kluster = cluster
uferkluster = supercluster

bywonan = to inhabit/occupy
bywoner = inhabitant/occupant/denizen
dorpman = townman/townsman
rejker = citizen

karftcen = notch
notc = nudge
njod = nod
knoblord = node
knit = knit
kruk = stool
ritc = ridge
nok = nook/corner/niche

krist = christ
kwingot = goddess
tiwe = tiw/tyr
wowdn = woden/odin
þor = thor
fritc = frigg
freja = freya
ingwe = ing/yngvi

den jonger = jr./junior/the younger
den awder = sr./senior/the older

talkraft = arithmetic
dresejdlar = trigonometry
rawmsctejn = asteroid
sctraler = meteor
sctralerrok = meteorite

kristbawm/kristdagbawm = christmas tree
mejd = mead
ablwejn = cider/apple cider/apple wine
grondlik = groundly/basically/basic

welgnung = election
klarliem = gel
sckjildbril = goggles

gamnhaltawg = arcade machine/cabinet
gjenletc = repeat
twixfolkdom = interstate
howgweg = highway

jak = jack
wagnkraft = vehicle

koninglik = royal/regal/kingly
koninglikhejd = royalty/regality/kinglihood

sctawfsawger = vacuum cleaner
tomluft = vacuum
awskom = outcome/result
omsctand = circumstance

pomp = pump
pompscted = gas station
sctowmlejm = gasoline/petrol

wolkik = cloudy
sonnik = sunny
sonlikt = sunlight

þjowdlik = national
twixþjowdlik = international
tejdord = date (time)
mitdagkrejs/mitdagkring = meridian
tejdgawfjeld = timezone

twixþjowdlik tejdordlajn = international date line
ærst mitdagkrejs/ærst mitdagkring = prime meridian
gawfjeld = zone
gawfjeldlik = zonal

ejns = once
twejs = twice

ærst = first/prime/1st
twejd = second/2nd
drejd = third/3rd
ellefd = eleventh/11th
fejmsiend = fifteenth /15th

twantikst = twentieth
fejm-ond-twantikst = twenty-fifth/25th
hondertst = hundredth/100th
dawsntst = thousandth/1,000th

forfast = prefix
efterfast = suffix
twixfast = interfix

sckirm = screen
sonblok/sonrowm = sunblock/sunscreen
rejgnsckirm = umbrella
sonsckirm = parasol
himlsckirm = awning

fastown = fasten
efter = after
fastmak = attach
fastmaknung = attachment

forsctad = suburb
towmning = teeming
gruneland/winje = oasis
hirstkraft = jewelry

sckotl = shuttle
rawmsckotl = space shuttle

byscprejk = discuss
byscprejknung = discussion
þafnung = agreement
forþsets = forthset/display
ærbiedlik = respective

hawftamt = headquarters
drejnweg = sewer
kraflweg = tunnel/crawlway
waserditc = gutter

bywajsan = prove/demonstrate
bywajs = proof/evidence
grondscted = base
grondwerk = groundwork/basis/foundation
gips = plaster/mortar
walkrand/randsctejn = curb/kerb
klejsalf = cement
klejblend = concrete

rand = edge/rim/boundary/border/margin
randlajn = borderline

```
brejkdejl = fraction/fragment
scnelhejd = speed/velocity
ferholdnung = ratio, proportion
setsletc = rate

wejfsl = textile/fabric
bawwerk = factory
ferstok = supply
muntopwerp = coin toss/coinflip

rekerlar = civics
rekerlik = civil
rekerfolk = civilian
rekergyletcan = civilized
rekerletcnung = civilization

wegmaker = waymaker/pioneer
ferbund = league
mensckhejd = mankind/humanity
mensckhejddomlik = humanitarian

powk = poke
tik = tap/tick
scnap = snap
scwifl = swivel
klik = click
uferscpringan = omit/skip
hinkl = skip/hop

flat = flat
flak = flake
mitlnung = average, medium
krejsferholdnung/kringferholdnung = pi
sejdwrit = paragraph
```

(made by someone else)

wjem = whom

þjie = thy

þjien = thine

konbinji = konbini

vjerkljempþ = verklempt

ejsn'k - ain't

alubje - RV

tchjinkiþ - tincture

kompjuþjer - computer

afjorji - AV

ekjezjiu - extract

fanfare - fanfare

fetchxji - fetish

furjiþatjer - free time (free Arbeiter)

garatch - gauze googurju - to

google inkji - in key

ranþosel - hard schoolbag

helveta - hell hærefter - hereafter

hæreiener - herein

efterworþ - afterwords

suforhanþ - beforehand

efterdar - thereafter

elements

grondsctof = element

wasersctof = hydrogen
sonsctof = helium
sctejnsctof = lithium
grunsctof = beryllium
weldsctof = boron
kolsctof = carbon
sctoksctof = nitrogen
sursctof = oxygen
gejlsctof = fluorine
njusctof = neon
sawtssctof = sodium
bittersctof = magnesium
kansctof = aluminum
flinssctof = silicon
gluvsctof = phosphorus
scwafl, brinsctof = sulfur
blejtcsctof = chlorine
lasiksctof = argon
pottasckssctof = potassium
mjelksctof = calcium
scejdniesctof = scandium
sctærksctof = titanium
vanadissctof = vanadium
sckejnsctof = chromium
kowpsctof = manganese
isern, jærn = iron
kaboldsctof = cobalt
nikl = nickel
koper = copper
sink = zinc
franksctof = gallium
þjudsctof = germanium
grawgejl = arsenic
mownsctof = selenium
sctentcsctof = bromine
hiedsctof = krypton
rowdlajnsctof = rubidium

strontsctof = strontium
ittersctof = yttrium
sirkonsctof = zirconium
niowbsctof = niobium
dærklowd = molybdenum
kraftiksctof = technetium
rutnsctof = ruthenium
rowssctof = rhodium
palassctof = palladium
silfer = silver
kadmussctof = cadmium
indsctof = indium
tin = tin
makopsctof = antimony
landsctof = tellurium
tifersctof = iodine
anþersctof = xenon
silferwis = cesium
hefiksctof = barium
flibymærksctof = lanthanum
hafnsctof = hafnium
wetsctof = tantalum
þungsctejn = tungsten, wolfram
rajnsctof = rhenium
rawksctof = osmium
rejgnbugsctof = iridium
wisgawd = platinum
gawd = gold
kwiksilfer = mercury, quicksilver
twigsctof = thallium
lowd, blej = lead
wismut = bismuth
powlnsctof = polonium
unsctilsctof = astatine
liktrottawssctrowmsctof = radon
frankrejksctof = francium
liktrotsctof = radium

lores, disciplines, academic fields, fields of study (larfjelden)

```
mensckwejsskep = humanities
kiþlar = culture
folklar = folklore
drawmtejllar = mythology
blendkraft = alchemy
menscklar = anthropology
kiþlarisck menscklar = cultural anthropology
hendlar = history
scpraklar = linguistics
wordjorlar = etymology
wordwets = grammar
wordsctringbaw = syntax
witslar = philosophy
witskraft = logic
welsmankraftlik witslar = political philosophy
wieldlowsdom = anarchism
sehejddom = feminism
gotþienst = religion
kristndom = Christianity
jowddom = Judaism
moslimdom = Islam
gotdom = theism
gotlowsdom = atheism
gotlar = theology
munk = monk
kownst, list = art
madlar = culinary arts
buklar = literature
ljowdkraft = poetry
sckawsctedkownst = performing art
gli = music
gliþaktlejg = music theory
gadkiend = genre
sckownkownst = fine art
bildkownst = visual art

liudsckepwejssckep = social science
landwelþlar = economics
jarþlar = geography
wolkhanglar = climatology
twiscknlar = interdisciplinary
gawlar = area studies
jysclaglar = gender studies
welsmankraft = politics
welsmankraftlar = political science
mindlar = psychology
liudsckeplar = sociology

lundwejssckep = natural science
liflar = biology
bodiklar = anatomy
dirlar = zoology
fowgllar = ornithology, birdlore
blendlar = chemistry
jarþwejssckep = earth science, geoscience
lundsomlar = physics
rawmwejssckep = space science
hejfnlar = cosmology
tungllar/sctjærnlar = astronomy

jysctellik wejssckep = formal science
rekntawglar = computer science
reknlar = mathematics, math
jygejflar = statistics
sctelslwejssckep = systems science

ferwendt wejssckep = applied science
fjeldlar = agriculture
waserlar = hydrology
bawlar = architecture
bisiknis = business
larkraft = education
lardum = academia
werktawgkraft, towlkraft = technology
wriktlar = engineering
wownlar = ecology
mitlkownst = media
wets = law
lajtclar = medicine (study)
mindlajtclar = psychiatry
```

```
fakfoldletclar = taxonomy
fakfoldletcan = to classify, sort
flescjkitter = carnivore
jywexitter = herbivore
wajrdir(en) = chordata
rowfdir(en) = carnivora
hondglejk = canidae, doglike
katsglejk = felidae, catlike
hond wulf = canis lupus
mensck wajs = homo sapiens

rejk = kingdom
sctam = phylum
flok = class
ajktblok = order
ajkt = family
sclag = genus
ard = species
```

music genres (gligadkienden)

```
gadkiend = genre
hangklink = bass
klinkband = orchestra
jader = alternative
ohawþ = indie
kownstgli = art music
dansgli = dance music
scparkmowtlik = electronic
scparkmowtlik dans = electronic dance
lawg = tune
owþlawsnung = easy listening

fakfoldlik, towknlik = classical
rok = rock
malmer = metal
blawen = blues
folkland = country
folk = folk
sawl = soul
wærld = world
wærldbawts = worldbeat
latejn = latin
taktur-ond-blawen = rhythm and blues
grug = grunge
scwing = swing

tcillaws = chillout
rawmful = ambient
gærvlpop = synthpop
njuwowg = new wave
njualder = new-age
gærvlwowg = synthwave
dampwowg = vaporwave
tcilwowg = chillwave
framtejd funk = future funk
frutiger æro = frutiger aero
tciplawg = chiptune
haws = house
framtejd hangklink = future bass
jerodans = eurodance
troml-ond-hangklink = drum and bass
hardsctejl = hardstyle
naktkernl = nightcore

reggej = reggae
tcass = jazz
exotika = exotica
hiphop = hip-hop
arynbi = R&B
disko = disco
pop = pop
funk = funk
rejv = rave
punk = punk
```

musical instruments (glitowlen)

```
klaver = piano
kejgbord, sclawslbord = keyboard
widbord, howgbord = xylophone
belluvharp = accordion
gærvl = synth, synthesizer
```

```
glitowl = musical instrument
troml = drum

jitar, kitar = guitar
harp = harp
ukulele = ukulele
fidl = fiddle, violin
knifidl = cello

saxhorn = saxophone
biem, trumbe = trumpet
silferpejp = clarinet
flojt = flute
growstrumbe = trombone
howgwid = oboe
mondharp = harmonica
fagot = bassoon
wawdhorn = French horn
hangklinkhorn = tuba
```

planets (wandersctjærnen)

```
wasersctjærn = Mercury
gawdsctjærn = Venus
jarþ = Earth
eldsctjærn = Mars
widsctjærn = Jupiter
sulsctjærn = Saturn
himlkoningsctjærn = Uranus
sjokoningsctjærn = Neptune
scnejkoningsctjærn = Pluto
```

zodiac signs (sctjærntejknen)

```
sctjærntejkn = star sign, zodiac/astrological sign
dircjol/towkncjol, dirkring/towknkring = zodiac

sctejnbok = capricorn/ibex
waserman = aquarius/waterman
fiscken = pisces/fishes
ram = aries/ram
sctir = taurus/bull
twejlingen = gemini/twins
krejft = cancer/crustacean (crab, lobster, crayfish)
leuv = leo/lion
majgþ = virgo/maiden
wiegsckal = libra/scale (weighing)
naktscting = scorpio, scorpius/scorpion
bugsckjuser = sagittarius/archer, bowman
```

holidays (halikdagen)

```
daglikt retnung = daylight saving(s)
kristdag, kristmes = Christmas
njujar's forkwel = New Year's Eve
liferfest = Valentine's Day
lawpdag = leap day
sankt patrik's dag = saint patrick's day
oster = Easter
þenkmiel dag = Memorial Day
moder's dag = Mother's Day
fader's dag = Father's Day
unafhanghejd dag = Independence Day
fird av hajmonaþ = Fourth of July
scwinkdag = Labor Day
alhaluvforkwel = Halloween
kærsliktfest = Hanukah
tankenfest = Thanksgiving

jul = Yule
imbolk = Imbolc
ostara = Ostara
beltejn = Beltane
mitsomer = midsummer
lunysa = Lughnasa
harfisthejm = Mabon
sawyn = Samhain
```

example text (Lord's Prayer)

```
Onser fader wir is ien himlrejk,
halik is jejn namn,
kom jejn koningrejk,
jejn wilje gygjoran,
awp jard als ien himlrejk.
Gejf ons det dag onser daglik browd,
ond fergejf ons onser sckulden,
als wej fergejf dows av sckulden gejgn ons,
ond lejd ons nie iensu fersuknung,
mar byfrej ons awt ufil.
Amen / Suþlik
```

prefixes

- scwiger-/sckown- = -in-law
- sctjup- = step- (family member)
- kwin- = (female)

- om- = (Dutch om-/German um-)
- ant- = (Dutch ont-/German ent-)

- fer- = for-
- for- = fore-/pre-
- efter- = after-/post-

- a- = a-
- gjen- = re-/gain-
- gejgn- = anti-/counter-/gain-
- mit- = mid-
- or- = or-/ur-/proto-
- scpark = e- (electronic)
- twisckn-/twix- = inter-/between
- ufer- = over-/super-
- un- = un-/non-/dis-
- gy- = (simple past/past participle)
- jy- = (like gy-/for nouns)

suffixes

- -er = -er (agent noun/comparative)
- -st/-est = -est (superlative)

- -þ = -th
- -dom = -dom
- -fawd = -fold
- -fol = -ful
- -hejd = -hood
- -ik = -y
- -ja = -ia (place)
- -kraft = -craft
- -l = -le
- -lar = -lore/-ology
- -letc = -ify/-ize/-leche/-ledge
- -ling = -ling
- -lik = -ly/-al/-ous
- -lows = -less
- -nis = -ness
- -sck/-isck/-ansck = -ish
- -sckep = -ship
- -sl = (Dutch/German -sel)
- -stof = (chemistry/substance)
- -tcen = -kin (diminutive)
- -wærts = -ward(s)

- -en / -s = (main plural)
- -ys = (plural for words ending in e)
- -t (simple past)
- -an = (past participle/infinitive)
- -nung = -ing/-tion/-ment

- -bar = -able
- -own/-onan = -en (making adjective)

- -in = -en/-in having qualities of
- -st (2nd person singular/present)
- -t (3rd person singular/present)

summer2024 words

```
gotscpjel = gospel
lofsangbuk = hymnal
tandþrad = floss
koral = coral

pajk = pike
piek = peak/summit/top
scpil = spill
fastnung = fort/fortress
sctærkhold = stronghold

moan = moan
bymoan = bemoan
sctjejl = steal
þirl = pierce/puncture
falter = falter
sckretc = screech/shriek
sckrejm = scream

sadl = saddle
ejdl = idle/vain/petty/void
klumsik = clumsy
paktcen = packet

sjelfisck = selfish
scpraj = spry

sctriek = streak
ro = roo/calmness
scwaþ = swath/windrow
buruv = burrow
scpur = spur, incite/impel

later = later
latre = latter

þrukblejfan = to last/continue/persist/endure
sidst = last/final
latst = latest

forþrekt = forthright
alrekt = alright
bylutsl = insult/belittle
optejkn = record
optejknan = to record

fussctep = footstep
mærk = mark
blejtceren = bleachers
sketc = sketch
mærksketc = trace
gowd = stimulus/stimulate
kojnletc = coinage/neologizing

wandertawn = maze/labyrinth
grondgaw = territory
scwinkscted = laboratory
rust = roost
rost = rust

mieltcard = recipe
stokdejl = ingredient
antfangst = receipt
mielkar = cater
scmakgaþer = curate

onterwerp = subject/topic
hawftnung = heading
onterwrit = caption/subtitle
kweþnamn = title
onterkweþ = subtitle
wirhejd = identity
wirhejdletc = identify
bytowkn = indicate/designate/signify/betoken
```

blawsctral = blu-ray
waxklejþ = vinyl
kasttcen = cassette
scpurlikt = laser
pejdkast = podcast
liktsckejf = optical disc/disk
liktsctral = ray/beam of light

okej = okay
hy = huh

flatsckep = platform/flatscape
lejer = layer/surface

kraf = crave
sctrejf = strife
þrang = throng
bymanung = crew

klimp = clip/fastener
klip = clip (cut)
waluv = wallow
jytrawv = loyal

klog = clog
scmiet = smite
kwejl = quell
diep = deep

kwem = satisfy/gratify
folluvsom = compliant

ienþreng = impress
ienþritc = imprint
tcug = chug
tceak = jug/pitcher

gjenrejs = revive/resurrect
byscwær = conjure
færg = ferry/convey/transport
fjærnfærg = teleport

sirlik = frail/fragile
brows = delicate
sir = decoration/accessory
neakgejf = indulge

gotscprejk = oracle
hirstbal = crystal ball

sctuf = stew
sctandbild = statue
bildtawg/bildfanger = camera
njus/njuen = news
alþawk = although, in spite of/despite the fact that